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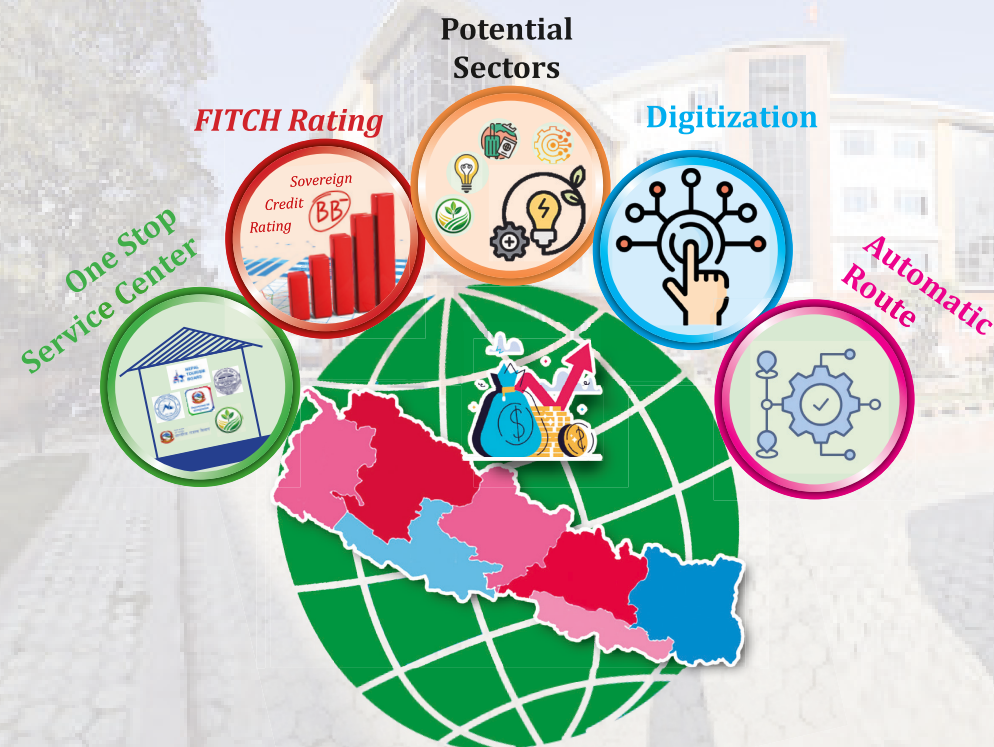
Government of Nepal
Ministry of Industry, Commerce and Supplies
Department of Industry
Tripureshwor, Kathmandu

FDI Trends and Investor Guideline 2026:

A Gateway to Nepal

(Navigating Trends and Regulations)

"Where Global Investment Meets Opportunity"



Foreign Investment & Technology Transfer Section

FDI Trends and Investor Guideline 2026



Government of Nepal
Ministry of Industry, Commerce and Supplies
Department of Industry
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Jitendra Basnet
Director General
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Message

It is my pleasure to present this edition on Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Nepal—a concise guide aimed at informing, inspiring, and encouraging global investors to explore Nepal’s growing potential as a reliable and emerging investment destination.

Nepal is strategically positioned between two of the world’s fastest-growing economies, offering access to vast regional markets. With abundant natural resources, a young workforce, and competitive costs, Nepal presents attractive investment opportunities across various sectors such as energy, tourism, service, agriculture, mines infrastructure, manufacturing, and ICT.

In recognition of the country’s improving economic outlook and structural reforms, Nepal recently received a BB- sovereign credit rating from Fitch rating. This rating, while modest, reflects growing global confidence in Nepal’s macroeconomic stability, reform trajectory, and investment potential. It also marks an important step in positioning Nepal on the global financial map and improving investor perception.

The Government of Nepal remains firmly committed to fostering a transparent, predictable, and investor-friendly environment. In line with the priorities of the new fiscal year budget, focused efforts are being made to attract quality investment—investment that is sustainable, technology-driven, employment-generating, and aligned with global standards and the aspirations of a new generation of investors. Special emphasis is placed on innovation, digital transformation, green growth, and value addition, resonating strongly with Gen Z-driven investment trends.

To further enhance investor confidence and ease of doing business, the Government is advancing a One-Stop Service mechanism, ensuring that all investment-related services from approval and licensing to facilitation and aftercare are efficiently delivered through a single platform. Continuous reforms in legal, regulatory, and institutional frameworks, along with infrastructure development, are being prioritized to create a seamless investment experience.

This publication provides a comprehensive overview of Nepal’s investment landscape, including policy frameworks, sector-specific opportunities, and emerging trends, serving as a practical guide for prospective investors.

Finally, I extend my sincere appreciation to our domestic and international investors, industry leaders, and stakeholders who have consistently contributed to Nepal’s development journey. I also commend the dedicated team of the Department of Industry for their diligent efforts in preparing this valuable resource.

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1. Background

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) plays a vital role in the economic advancement of emerging economies such as Nepal by facilitating the inflow of capital, technology, and managerial expertise. It supports employment generation, infrastructure expansion, and improved integration into global markets. Recognizing its significance, Nepal has undertaken a range of policy measures and reforms to attract FDI across priority sectors. Through FDI, international capital is effectively connected with local opportunities, enabling the growth of businesses beyond national boundaries.

Nepal's FDI regime is primarily administered by the Department of Industry (DoI), which serves as the principal entry point for foreign investors and oversees approvals under both automatic and approval-based routes. Acting as a one-window facilitator, the DoI streamlines procedures related to investment approvals, licensing, and project oversight.

To strengthen investor confidence and promote investment opportunities, the Government of Nepal has organized Nepal Investment Summits, which have drawn participation and commitments from both regional and global investors. These platforms have played an important role in fostering public-private dialogue and enhancing Nepal's

visibility as an investment destination.

Despite these initiatives, certain challenges persist. Nepal's sovereign credit rating of BB-, as assigned by Fitch Ratings, indicates a moderate level of risk, largely influenced by factors such as political uncertainty, a relatively small economic base, and structural constraints. Nonetheless, the rating reflects a stable outlook and remains comparable to economies at a similar stage of development.

In recent years, Nepal has introduced key amendments to its legal and policy framework, including the Foreign Investment and Technology Transfer Act (FITTA), the Industrial Enterprises Act, and the Public-Private Partnership and Investment Act. These reforms aim to simplify regulatory processes and provide a more secure and predictable environment for investors. The expansion of the automatic route for FDI approval in selected sectors is a notable step toward reducing procedural delays and ensuring greater transparency.

Collectively, these efforts reaffirm Nepal's commitment to creating a more conducive investment climate and leveraging FDI as a driver of sustainable economic growth and long-term development.

2. What Makes Nepal a Smart Choice for Investors?

Nepal is positioning itself as a viable and attractive destination for foreign investment. Its strategic location between two major economies, combined with rich natural resources, evolving infrastructure, and increasingly favorable government policies, creates a foundation for sustainable economic growth. As the country continues to open its markets and streamline investment processes, Nepal is gaining attention as a smart and strategic choice for investors seeking new opportunities in South Asia. Here's why Nepal is increasingly being seen as a smart choice for investment:

STRATEGIC LOCATION



- **Land-linked country:** serves as a natural bridge for trade and connectivity two most populous countries, India and China
- **Regional Connectivity Projects:** Ongoing infrastructure projects (e.g., highways, railways, dry ports) enhance trade prospects across South Asia.

ABUNDANT NATURAL RESOURCES



- **Hydropower Potential:** Nepal has an estimated 83,000 MW of hydropower potential, with less than 5% currently exploited. Massive opportunities exist in clean energy investment.
- **Tourism & Eco-Tourism:** Home to Mount Everest and the Himalayas, Nepal attracts trekkers, climbers, and spiritual tourists, making tourism a key sector.
- **Agriculture:** Vast fertile land and water sources offer promise in organic farming, tea, coffee, medicinal herbs, and agro-processing industries.
- **Abundance of industrial minerals:** limestone, coal, red clay, granite etc.

COMPETITIVE LABOR MARKET



- 61.95% working age population (15-59 years)
- Young and low-cost workforce compared to other peer countries.
- Provision of social securities for labour
- Working visa, work permit & labour permit for foreign worker

INVESTMENT- FRIENDLY POLICIES



- 100% Foreign Ownership allowed in many sectors.
- **Repatriation of Profits:** Foreign investors can repatriate profits, capital, and dividends.
- **Guarantee against expropriation:** no nationalization of an industry with foreign investment
- **Tax Incentives:** Tax holidays and customs exemptions in prioritized sectors like hydropower, tourism, agriculture, and manufacturing.
- Competitive Corporate Income Tax (CIT)
- **General:** 25%
- Priority Sectors (Energy, Transport Infrastructure, and Manufacturing): 20%
- Cash incentives on exports
- Land ownership
- **One-Stop Investment Services:** Nepal Investment Board and Department of Industry provide support and facilitation.
- Threshold of investment for FDI is reduced to 20 million and no threshold for investment in ICT based industries through Automatic Route.

INTERNATIONAL AND REGIONAL AGREEMENTS & TREATIES RELATED TO TRADE



- Member country of SAARC, MIGA, BIMSTEC, WTO, UNCTAD, BRI, UNESCAP
- BIPPA signed with France, Germany, UK, Mauritius and Finland
- DTTA signed with Austria, Bangladesh, China, India, Republic of Korea, Mauritius, Norway, Pakistan, Qatar, Sri Lanka & Thailand
- Bilateral agreement under Belt and Road Initiative Framework
- Treaty of trade and treaty of transit with India
- Transit and transport agreement with China

MISCELLA- NEOUS



- BB- Sovereign credit rating
- Graduating from LDCs to a developing country by 2026
- No upper limit of investment
- Operation of One Stop Service Center (OSSC) at Department of Industry,
- Automatic route for FDI approval

3. Strategic Sectors for Foreign Investors in Nepal

3.1 Promising Sectors

Nepal's strategic location, offering convenient market access to neighboring countries, combined with investor-friendly policies, government prioritization, abundant natural resources and mineral deposits, and a readily available, cost-effective labor force, significantly enhance its attractiveness for foreign investment. These advantages contribute to strong potential across various sectors. Below are some of the most feasible and promising areas for foreign investment in Nepal.

- a. Energy based industry
- b. Tourism industry
- c. Information & Communication Technology
- d. Manufacturing industry
- e. Agriculture and agro-based industry
- f. Infrastructure industry
- g. Service industry
- h. Mines & Mineral based industry

3.2 Automatic Route

The Automatic Route refers to the mechanism for Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) under which foreign investors are not required to obtain prior approval from the Department of Industry (DOI). Instead, investors can obtain the FDI approval certificate automatically upon submission of an application through the online portal, the Industry Management Information System (IMIS), operated by the DOI (imis.doind.gov.np). This system has been introduced to streamline and expedite the investment approval process, thereby promoting ease of doing business while ensuring compliance with prevailing national laws and regulations.

As per the notice published in the Nepal Gazette dated 2082/11/04, the Government of Nepal has permitted foreign investment through the Automatic Route in seven broad sectors. These include:

- a. Energy-based industries
- b. Agro and forestry-based industries

- c. Information and Communication Technology (ICT)-based industries
- d. Infrastructure-related industries
- e. Manufacturing industries
- f. Service industries
- g. Tourism industries

Among these sectors, the detailed list of subsectors list that are allowed for Foreign Investment through Automatic Route are as mentioned below.

S.N.	Sector	Sub-Sectors
01.	Energy Based Industries	1. Energy production from wind,bio-gas, Solar power,natural oil and fuel or gas,biomass or industry generating energy from other sources and manufacture machines and equipment used to produce such energy 2. Biogas based energy 3. Energy production from cogeneration in sugar industries 4. Feasibility Study of Energy
02.	Tourism Industries	1. Motel, hotel, resort and restaurant 2. Healing Center 3. Meeting conferences and Sports Tourism 4. Amusement Park, Water Park
03.	ICT Industries	1. Technology park 2. IT park 3. Biotech park 4. Software development 5. Data processing 6. Digital mapping 7. Business process outsourcing (BPO), Knowledge process outsourcing (KPO) 8. Data center, Data mining, Cloud computing 9. Web portal, Web designing service, Web hosting

04.

Manufacturing Industries

1. Battery Manufacturing
2. Bitumen and bitumen emulsion Manufacturing
3. Brick and Tile Manufacturing Industry
4. Cast iron Manufacturing
5. Cement Manufacturing
6. Chemical Fertilizers and Organic Fertilizers Manufacturing
7. Color, pigment Manufacturing
8. Electronic and Electrical Materials Manufacturing
9. Fabrication Materials Manufacturing
10. Furniture, plywood Manufacturing
11. Industries like rice mill, oil mill, flour mill, dal mill
12. Iron Materials Manufacturing
13. Jaggery Manufacturing
14. Lubricant Manufacturing
15. Manufacturing of Bag, Sack, Suitcase, Trolley Bag or Carrying Things
16. Manufacturing of Bakery Products
17. Manufacturing of Beverages (Non-Alcoholic)
18. Manufacturing of Confectionary and Biscuit
19. Manufacturing of Cycle, Scooter, Motorcycle and Four Wheeler and accessories used in such vehicle
20. Manufacturing of Electronics Home Appliances
21. Manufacturing of Electrical Wire
22. Manufacturing of Electricity Wire (Cable)
23. Manufacturing of Fodder For Livestock and Fish
24. Manufacturing of Goods used in Medical, surgical, Orthopaedic Works
25. Manufacturing of Goods using plastic or rubber
26. Manufacturing of Lamps, Switch, Meter, Fuse, Wiring Cable, Compressor, And Similar Products
27. Manufacturing of Oil/Fat From Basic Raw Materials
28. Manufacturing of Products Based on Glass
29. Manufacturing of Starch or Glucose
30. Manufacturing of Sugar

		31. Manufacturing of Textile, Garment And Apparel (Using new and Re-used materials) 32. Manufacturing of Toiletries products like Soap, Sampoo, washing powder, toothpaste 33. Manufacturing of Wooden goods other than traditional and Cultural art based 34. Match Box, Candles, Incense Sticks Manufacturing 35. Meat processing and Packaging of Livestock and Fish 36. Other Food Products such as noodles, tea, cheese balls etc Manufacturing 37. Paper, Pulp Paper Manufacturing 38. Stationery Materials Manufacturing 39. Tires and Tube Manufacturing 40. Water Treatment 41. Zinc Sheet Manufacturing
05.	Agriculture and Forest Products Based Industries	1. Animal Feed Production Industry with Agricultural Products as Main Raw Material 2. Coffee Processing 3. Cold Storage 4. Cotton Processing 5. Fruits and Vegetable Processing 6. Furniture and Wood Industry 7. Herbs Processing 8. Paper, resins and other non-timber based industries 9. Parquet, Seasoning, Treatment Plant, Plywood, Composite, Board Related Wood Industry 10. Production, Processing and Storage of Food Items 11. Rubber Processing 12. Silk processing 13. Tea Processing

06.	Infrastructure Industries	1. Cargo Complex 2. Commercial Complex 3. Conference Center 4. Export Processing Zone 5. Film City Construction/ Film studio Construction 6. Private Ware House 7. Vehicle Parking station/house 8. Water Purification (waste water treatment plant)
07.	Service Industries	1. Advertisement Services 2. Advertising Content Preparation Service 3. Cargo Business (International Cargo Business) 4. Cold storage operation 5. Construction related heavy equipment rental, maintenance and operation 6. Construction Service 7. Drycleaning Business 8. Electrical survey 9. Equipment repair and installation services 10. Health Checkup (X-Ray, CT Scan, MRI, Ultrasound, or similar services) 11. Health Club 12. Mechanical Workshop 13. Mineral Studies and Research 14. Nursing Homes, Polyclinics, Operation of Rehabilitation Centre, Physiotherapy Clinics, Ayurveda and other alternative hospitals 15. Operate Already Built Infrastructures (like Assembly Complex Building, Fuel and fuel gas supply pipelines, Warehouse and storage, Airport, Stadium, Sports Complex, Road, Electric Plant, Railway Services, Cargo Complex Service Operation) Business 16. Photography 17. Physical exercise, yoga-meditation and practice center operation 18. Printing House and printing services

- | | |
|--|--|
| | 19. Recycling of waste
20. Soil Testing Service
21. Solid waste collection and sanitation
22. Sports Service. Swimming pool
23. Veterinary Service |
|--|--|

3.3 Industries or Businesses Not Open for Foreign Investment

1. Other Industries or businesses, except the large Industries, Agricultural Technology and mechanisation, exporting at least seventy five percent of their own products, in the sectors of animal husbandry, fisheries, bee- keeping, fruits, vegetables, oilseeds, pulses, dairy business and related to primary products of agriculture.
2. Cottage and micro industries,
3. Personal service business (hair cutting, tailoring, driving etc.),
- 3 Industries manufacturing arms, ammunition, bullets and shell, gunpowder or explosives, and nuclear, biological and chemical (N.B.C.) weapons; industries producing atomic energy and radio-active materials,
- 4 Real estate business (excluding construction industries), retail business, internal courier service, local catering service, moneychanger, remittance service,
- 5 Travel agency, guide involved in tourism, trekking and mountaineering guide, rural tourism including home stay,
- 6 Business of mass communication media (newspaper, radio, television and online news) and motion picture of national language,
- 7 Management, account, engineering, legal consultancy service and language training, music training, computer training, and
- 8 Consultancy services having foreign investment of more than fifty-one percent.
- 9 Ride Sharing having foreign investment of more than Seventy percent*.
- 10 In the case of aircraft operation, training, maintenance, and passenger service facility provider industries, foreign investment shall not exceed the following limits:
 - a) International air services: 80%
 - b) Domestic air services: 49%
 - c) Training institutions (aviation-related): 95%
 - d) Maintenance institutions: 95%

*Note: *Amended through the Ordinance Act related to Investment (Nepal Gazette 2081/12/18)*

Micro-industry

- with the fixed capital not exceeding two million rupees, excluding house and land;
- the entrepreneur himself or herself is involved in the operation and management of the industry;
- with a maximum of nine workers including the entrepreneur;
- with annual transaction of less than ten million rupees;
- with the capacity of electric energy, fuel or other oil engine to be consumed by the engine, equipment or machine, if any, used being twenty KW or less.

Cottage industry

- based on traditional skills and technology;
- labour-oriented and based on specific skills or local raw materials and local technology, arts and culture;
- with the capacity of electric energy to be consumed by the engine, equipment or machine, if any, used being up to fifty KW;
- any industry mentioned in Schedule-2 of The Industrial Enterprises Act 2020

4. Legal Framework

Over the past three decades, the Government of Nepal has actively pursued a policy of economic liberalization, aiming to integrate the national economy into the global market. The government is committed to creating and sustaining a conducive environment for both domestic and foreign investment which is evidenced by continuous reforms aimed at simplifying investment procedures, enhancing transparency, and modernizing the overall legal and institutional framework governing business and investment activities.

Nepal has enacted several key laws and regulations that provide legal certainty, procedural clarity, and protection for investors. These legislative measures are designed to promote fair competition, ensure investor rights, and align with international best practices. Some of the major acts and regulations related to FDI in Nepal include:

4.1 Acts

- a. The Foreign Investment and Technology Transfer Act, 2019
- b. The Industrial Enterprises Act, 2076 (2020)
- c. Industrial Enterprises Development Institute Act, 2053 (1996)
- d. The Companies Act, 2063 (2006)
- e. Special Economic Zone Act, 2073
- f. Public Private Partnership and Investment Act, 2019
- g. The Environment Protection Act, 2019 (2076)
- h. Private Firm Registration Act, 2014 (1958)
- i. Bonus Act, 2030 (1974)
- j. Partnership Act, 2020 (1964)
- k. The Patent, Design and Trade Mark Act, 2022 (1965)
- l. Nepal Standards (Certification Mark) Act, 2037 (1980)
- m. Nepal Petroleum Act, 2040 (1983)
- n. Mines & Minerals Act, 2042 (1985)
- o. Standard Measurement and Weight Act, 2025 (1968)
- p. Accreditation Act, 2079

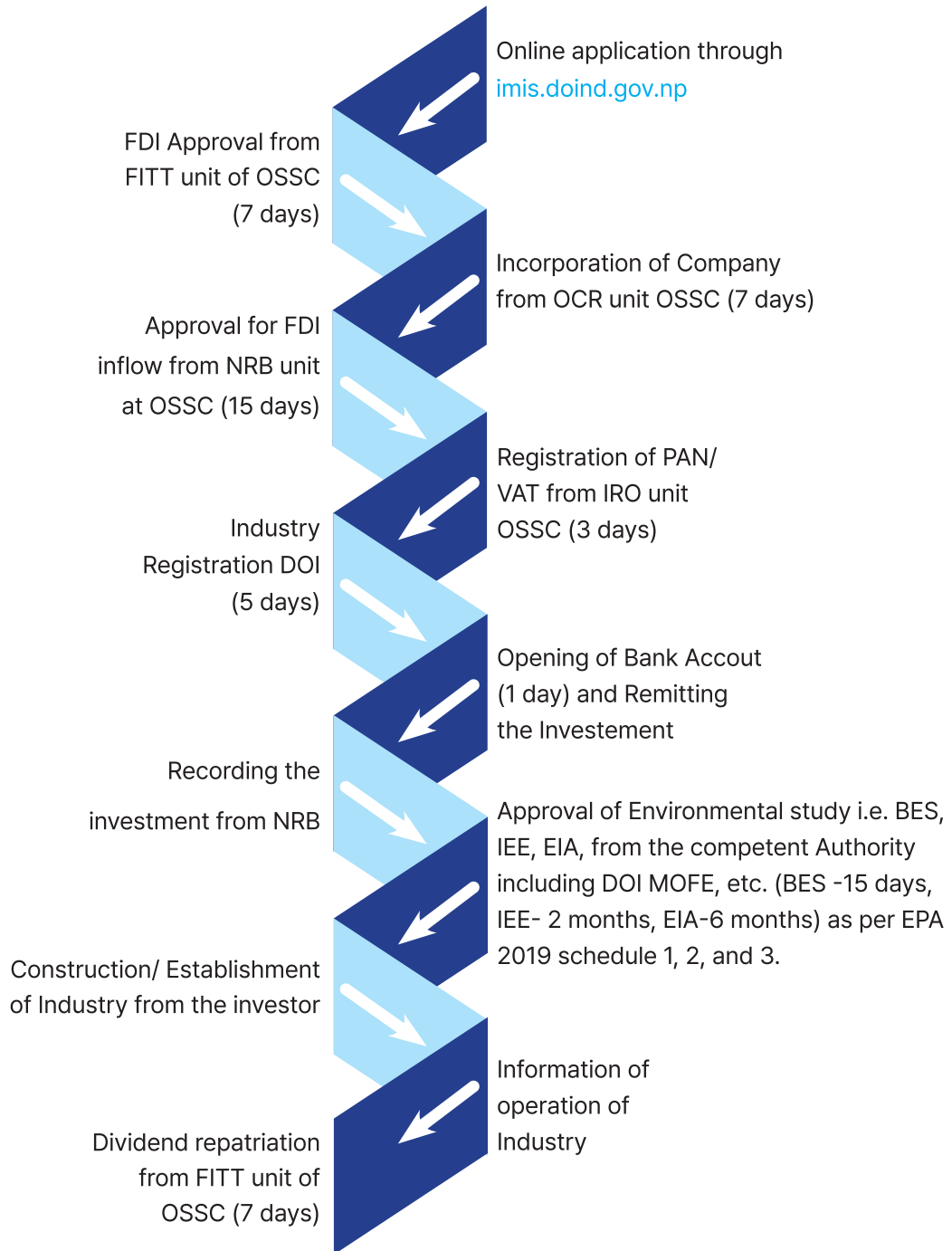
4.2 Rules/Regulations

- a. Foreign Investment and Technology Transfer Rule 2021 (2077)
- b. Industrial Enterprises Rule 2022 (2078)
- c. Special Economic Zone. Regulations, 2074
- d. Environmental Protection Rule, 2020
- e. Private Firms Registration Rules, 2034
- f. Bonus Rules, 2039
- g. Nepal Standards (Certification-Mark) Rules, 2040
- h. Minerals Survey (Allowance and Privilege) Rules, 2024(1967)
- i. Standard Measurement and Weight Act, 2025 (1968)
- j. Petroleum Rules, 2041 (1985)
- k. Mines And Minerals Rules, 2056 (1999)
- l. Standard Measurements and Weights (Sealed Package Rules), 2076

4.3 Others

- a. Budget (Fiscal Year 2083/084)
- b. 16th Periodic Plan 2081/082- 2085/086

4.4 FDI Registration/Business Process



5. Organizational Arrangements

5.1 Ministry of Industry, Commerce and Supplies

The ministry is primarily responsible for fostering a supportive environment for industrial development and promoting investment. This includes overseeing and supporting domestic, bilateral, and regional trade, as well as protecting and enhancing industrial infrastructure and intellectual property rights. Additionally, the ministry plays an active role in formulating and implementing policies and programs related to industry, commerce, and supplies, working in close coordination with other government agencies, the private sector, and international development partners. In accordance with the Government of Nepal (Work Division Rule, 2083) the primary responsibilities of the ministry have been listed as follows:

In Details as per the new business of the Ministry

- ◆ Formulate, implement, and regulate policies, laws, plans, and standards relating to the Ministry's areas of responsibility, including industrial promotion, transit and trade facilitation, commerce, supply management, and consumer protection.
- ◆ Promote industrial technology development and facilitate technology transfer.
- ◆ Develop, expand, operate, and regulate industrial and trade infrastructure.
- ◆ Protect and promote industrial intellectual property rights and maintain liaison and coordination with relevant international organizations and institutions.
- ◆ Conduct research, surveys, exploration, and excavation activities related to radioactive substances, petroleum resources, natural gas, mines, and mineral resources.
- ◆ Undertake geological and seismic studies and research, operate earthquake monitoring and measurement centres, and carry out related geoscientific activities.
- ◆ Facilitate trade and export promotion; conduct trade negotiations and treaty arrangements; manage Aid for Trade initiatives; and undertake trade statistics, studies, research, and surveys.
- ◆ Regulate the importation, processing, storage, quality control, pricing, supply, and infrastructure development of petroleum products.
- ◆ Oversee, operate, coordinate, and regulate public enterprises, authorities, boards, committees, institutions, and companies under the Ministry's jurisdiction

5.2 Investment Board Nepal

Established in 2011, the Investment Board Nepal (IBN) is a high-level institution chaired by the Rt. Hon. Prime Minister for attracting and facilitating large-scale private investment including Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) and managing Public-Private Partnership (PPP) in Nepal. It was established through the Act of Legislature Parliament in 2011 under the Investment Board Act 2011 with mandates revised later after the introduction of the Public Private Partnership and Investment Act (PPPIA) in 2019.

IBN is mandated to approve and implement PPP projects with an estimated project cost of above Rs. 6 billion (i.e., about 40 million USD) and hydropower and energy projects with installed capacity of more than 200 MW.

As of May 31, 2026, IBN has approved 53 projects with total investment of Rs. 1673.01 billion, i.e., USD 10.91 billion. Among the projects that have received investment approval and are being facilitated by the Board, currently:

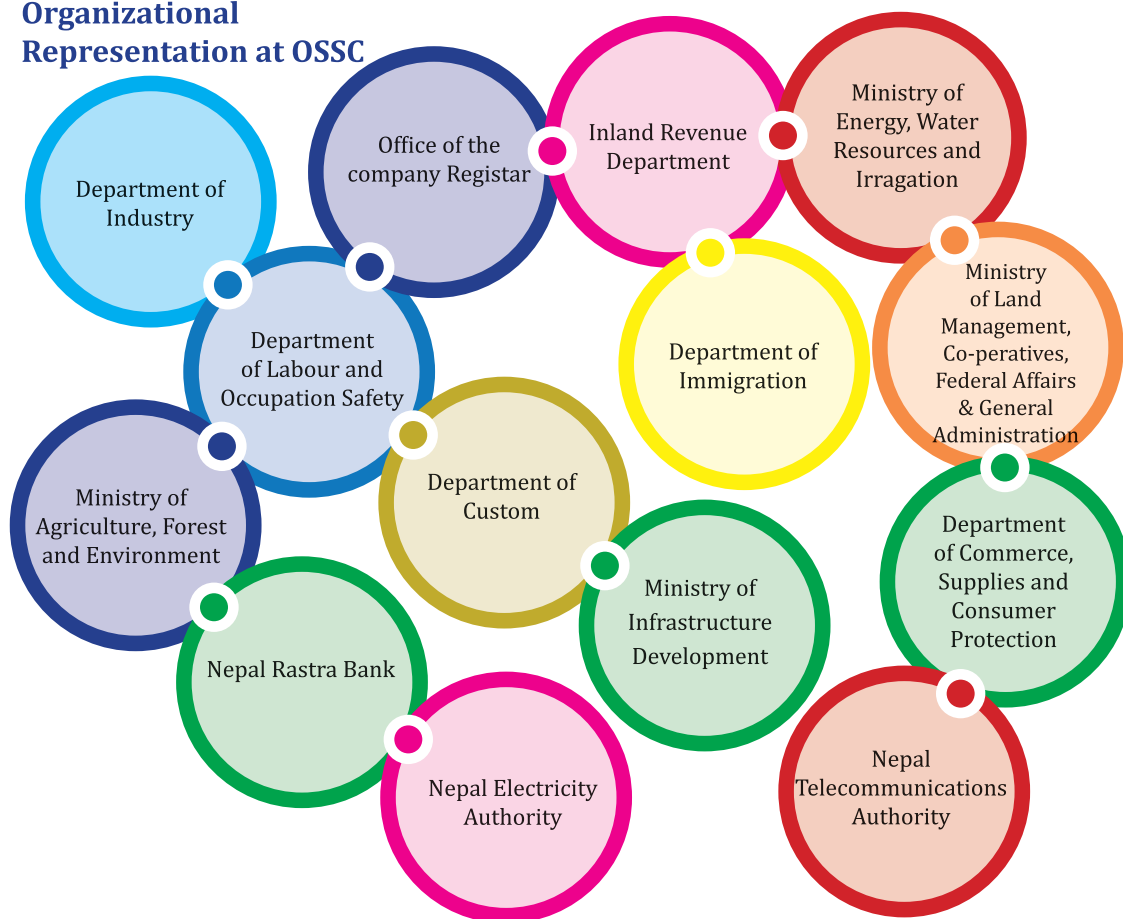
- ◆ 2 projects are in the Pre-construction/Financial Closure Stage (669MW Lower Arun Hydropower and 900MW Upper Karnali Hydropower)
- ◆ 2 projects are in the Operation Stage (Huaxin cement and Hongshi cement)
- ◆ 28 projects are Under Construction
- ◆ 11 projects are in the PDA/PIA Negotiation Stage
- ◆ 10 projects are under Study / Evaluation

Additionally, 11 new projects are in the Study/Review Stage for investment approval.

5.3 The One Stop Service Centre (OSSC)

The OSSC offers a range of services, including approval of foreign investment, visa recommendations for foreign investors, their authorized representatives, and foreign experts, as well as support for conducting Initial Environmental Examination (IEE) and Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA). It also facilitates foreign currency exchange and other related services. The center brings together representatives from 14 different organizations and 9 facilitation units under one roof, each with clearly defined roles and responsibilities, as outlined below.

Organizational Representation at OSSC



Facilitation Units at OSSC

5.3.1 Department of Industry

The Department of Industry is a key government agency responsible for enforcing policies, laws, and regulations related to industrial development while fostering a favorable investment climate. In accordance with the revised Industry Enterprise Act (IEA), 2020, the department oversees and supports medium and large-scale industries with fixed assets exceeding 100 million Nepalese rupees. Its functions also extend to managing foreign investment, facilitating technology transfer, and safeguarding industrial property. Some of the core functions of the department are as follows:

- ◆ Promote local and foreign investment for industrial development;
- ◆ Support in formulation of acts and laws related to industrial as well as foreign investment;

- ◆ Approve industry registration and provide a license to the industry which requires permission;
- ◆ Register medium and large scale industry which has fixed assets of more than
- ◆ 100 million Nepalese rupees;
- ◆ Provide permission for foreign investment, technological transfer and foreign loan; register foreign investment based industries
- ◆ Recommend for visa to foreign investors;
- ◆ Recommend for facilities and concessions accorded to industries;
- ◆ Perform administrative works related to industrial property;
- ◆ Approve Initial Environment Examination (IEE) report of the industry;
- ◆ Prepare raw material consumption norms for the industry;
- ◆ Monitor, as and when required, environmental compliance of the industry;
- ◆ Recommend Certificate of Origin for the products for preferential entry into
- ◆ India as per Nepal-India Trade Treaty;
- ◆ Act as the secretariat to Industry and Investment Promotion Board and One Stop Service for administration of various facilities as provided by IEA.

5.3.2 Visa Facilitation Unit (Department of Immigration)

Visa facilitation unit in the premises of department acts as the representative of the Department of Immigration and facilitates visa related services to the investors, their representatives and their dependents. Some of the major visa services provided by this unit are enlisted below:

- ◆ Issuance and renewal of business visa for the investors, business representatives and their dependents with the recommendation of the foreign investment and technology transfer unit.
- ◆ Issuance and renewal of Non-Tourist (working) visa to the foreigners working in the industry/company with FDI or domestic investment in Nepal. Recommendation letter from the foreign investment and technology transfer unit along with the labor permit from labor department and work permit from ministry of Home Affairs are mandatory for such visa.
- ◆ Transfer of aforementioned visa to new passport.
- ◆ Conversion of visa to business or Non-tourist (working) visa.
- ◆ Coordinate with Department of Immigration for all kinds of visa related issues of the investors, business representatives and their relatives.

5.3.3 Custom & Revenue Unit

Currently the custom and revenue facilitation unit renders the following service on behalf of the revenue department:

- ◆ Issue excise license as per the Excise Duty Act, 2002.
- ◆ Issue permanent account number (PAN) certificate as per Income Tax Act, 2002.
- ◆ Issue value added tax registration certificate as per the Value Added Tax Act, 1996.
- ◆ Enroll biometric details of the taxpayer for the aforementioned services.
- ◆ Provide the necessary information about custom and revenue related queries of the investors.

5.3.4 Foreign Exchange Facilitation Unit (Nepal Rastra Bank)

Mostly the major roles and responsibilities of the Foreign Exchange Facilitation Unit at One Stop Service Center are as follows:

- ◆ Receive and verify pre-notification requests to remit foreign currency into Nepal for foreign investment
- ◆ Provide approval to remit foreign currency into Nepal as foreign investment (for reduction in share ownership of Nepalese share holders)
- ◆ Recording of FDI
- ◆ Provide approval to remit foreign currency into Nepal as foreign loan
- ◆ Recording of foreign loan
- ◆ Provide foreign currency exchange facility approval to repatriate various earnings of Nepali industries with foreign investment (including repatriation of technology transfer royalty)
- ◆ Provide information and guidance regarding FDI and foreign loan to industries and current or potential foreign investors

Authority delegated to Foreign Exchange Facilitation Unit:

S.N.	Particulars	Remarks (In USD)
1	Recording of FDI	up to 2 million
2	Approval of foreign currency exchange facility to repatriate earnings from FDI (If the FDI approving agency has provided approval for re- patriation)	up to 500,000
3	Recording of foreign loans	up to 2 million

4	Approval of foreign currency exchange facility for repayment of approved foreign loan (normally directly available from BFIs, if repayment schedule has already been approved by NRB)	up to 500,000
5	“Foreign exchange approval for the repatriation of foreign investment and earned amounts to a country other than the country from which the approved foreign investment originated (provided there is approval from the foreign investment approving authority).”	up to 500,000

5.3.5 Visa Facilitation Unit

Visa facilitation unit in the premises of DoI acts as the representative of the Department of Immigration and facilitates visa related services to the investors & foreign workers, their representatives and dependents. Some of the major visa services provided by this unit are enlisted below:

- ◆ Issuance and renewal of business visa for the investors, business representatives and their dependents,
- ◆ Issuance and renewal of non-tourist (working) visa to the foreigners working in the industry/company with FDI or domestic investment in Nepal.
- ◆ Transfer of aforementioned visa to new passport.
- ◆ Visa conversion to business or non-tourist (working) visa.
- ◆ Coordinate with Department of Immigration for all kinds of visa related issues.

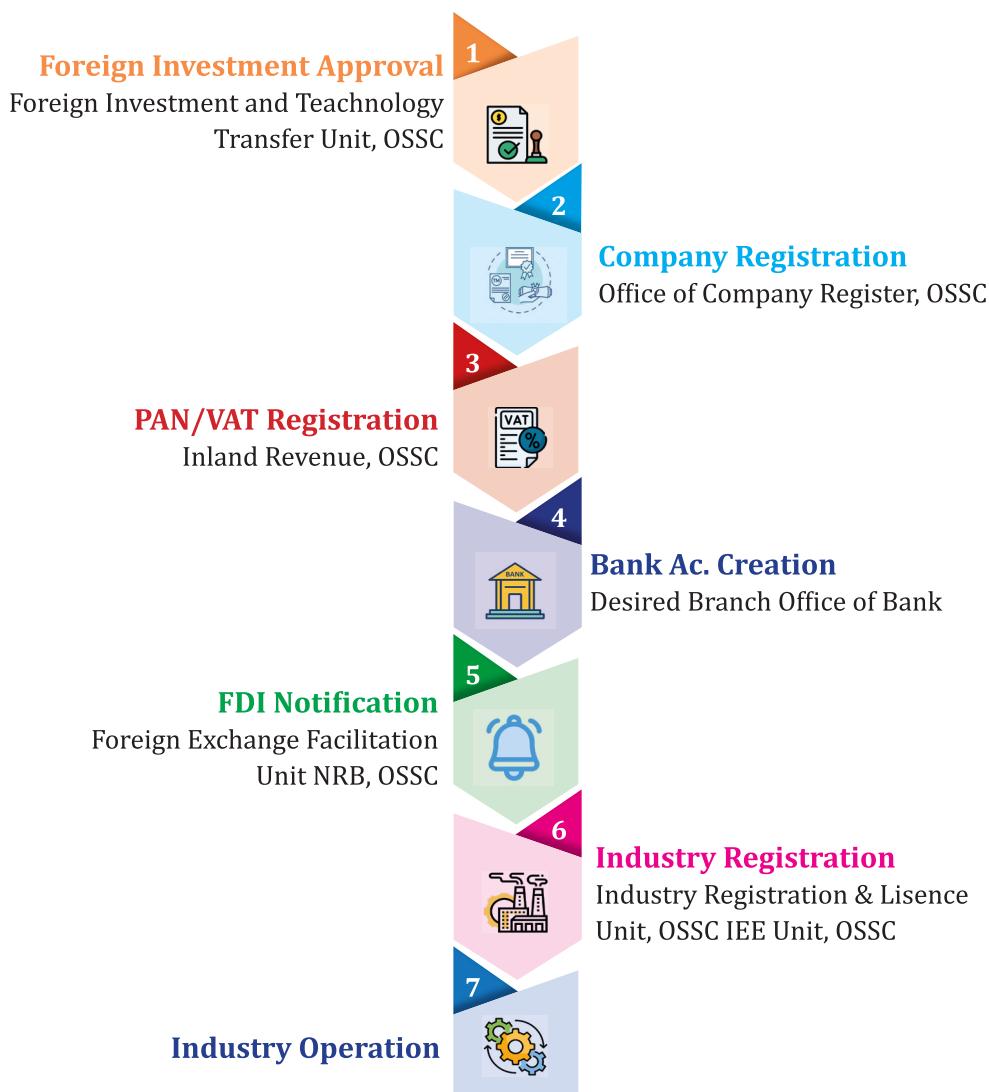
5.3.6 Custom and Revenue Facilitation Unit

Currently the custom and revenue facilitation unit renders the following service on behalf of the revenue department:

- ◆ Issue excise license as per the Excise Duty Act, 2002.
- ◆ Issue permanent account number (PAN) certificate as per Income Tax Act, 2002.
- ◆ Issue value added tax registration certificate as per the Value Added Tax Act, 1996.
- ◆ Enroll biometric details of the taxpayer for the aforementioned services.
- ◆ Provide the necessary information about custom and revenue related queries of the investors.

6. Foreign Direct Investment Process

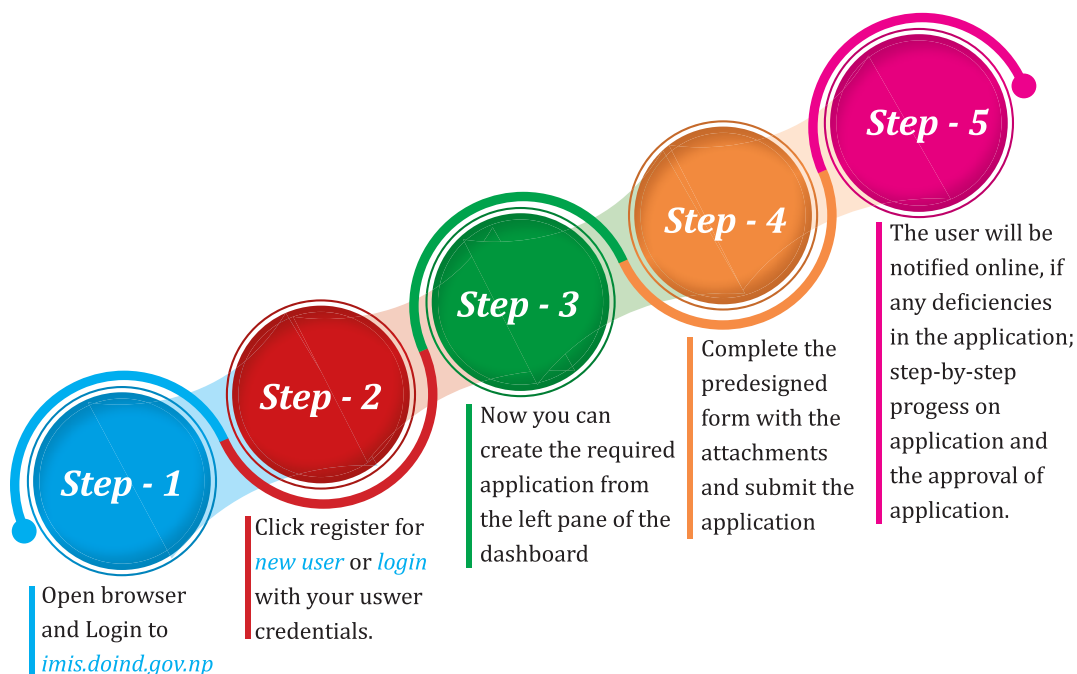
In Nepal, typically, the initiation of any industry begins with FDI approval. This is succeeded by the processes of company registration, setting up a bank account, and obtaining VAT/PAN registration. Subsequently, investors are required to receive a notification letter from Nepal Rastra Bank for investment inflow. Finally, the industry must undergo registration at the Department of Industry, including any necessary licensing based on the proposed products and services. The diagram below visually represents the approval and licensing steps.



7. Approval Process and Checklist of FDI Related Services

7.1 Approval Process of all Types of Applications

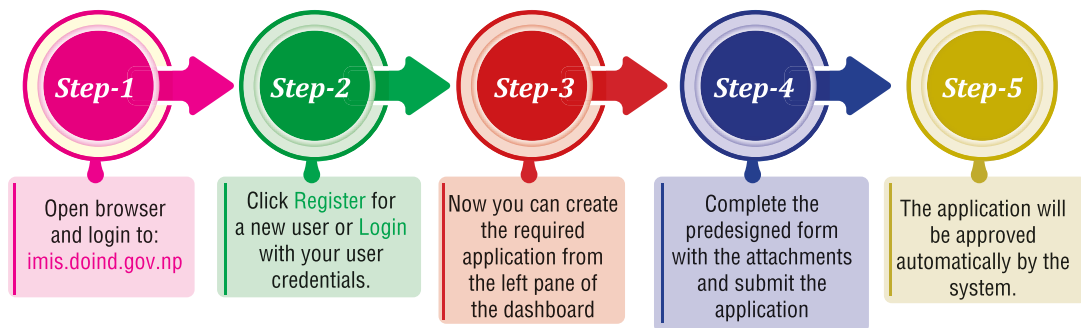
The application for FDI approval, SPA/SSA approval, Technology Transfer Agreement approval, visa recommendation, repatriation of royalty and dividend, industry registration and Licensing, and any other related applications must be completed through the *Industry Management Information System (IMIS)*. These applications will undergo verification and approval within the specified timeframes stipulated in the foreign investment and technology transfer act. The application process for all these applications is enlisted as follows:



7.2 Steps for FDI approval Through Automatic Route

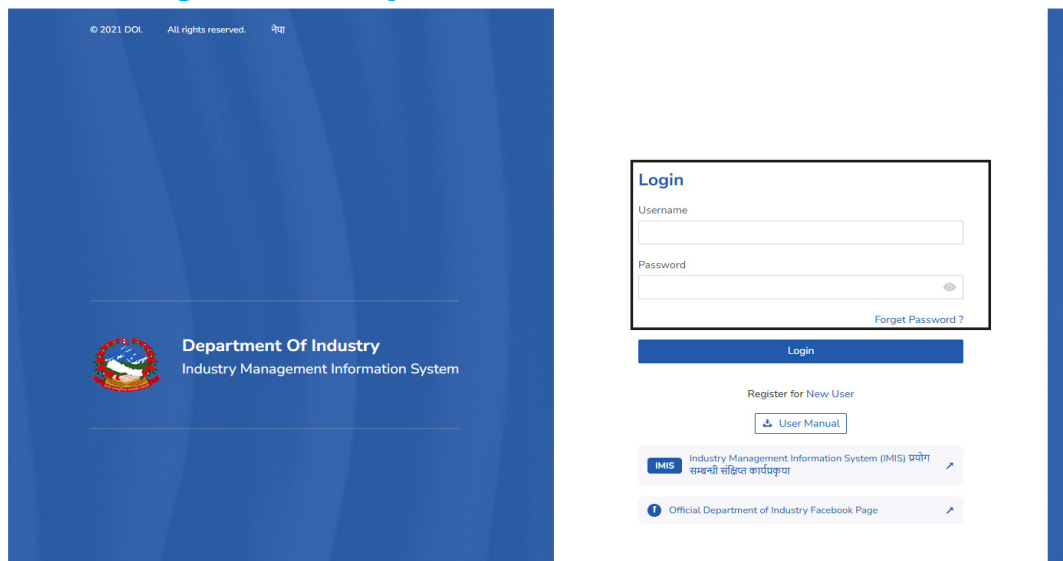
The automatic route for FDI approval through IMIS (Industry Management Information System) allows foreign investors to simplify and speed up the investment process while ensuring compliance with national regulations.

As per notice published in 2082/11/04 of Nepal Gazette, Government of Nepal has allowed investment in 7 sectors like energy based, agro and forestry based, ict based, infrastructure, manufacturing, service and tourism. The application process for all these applications is enlisted as follows:

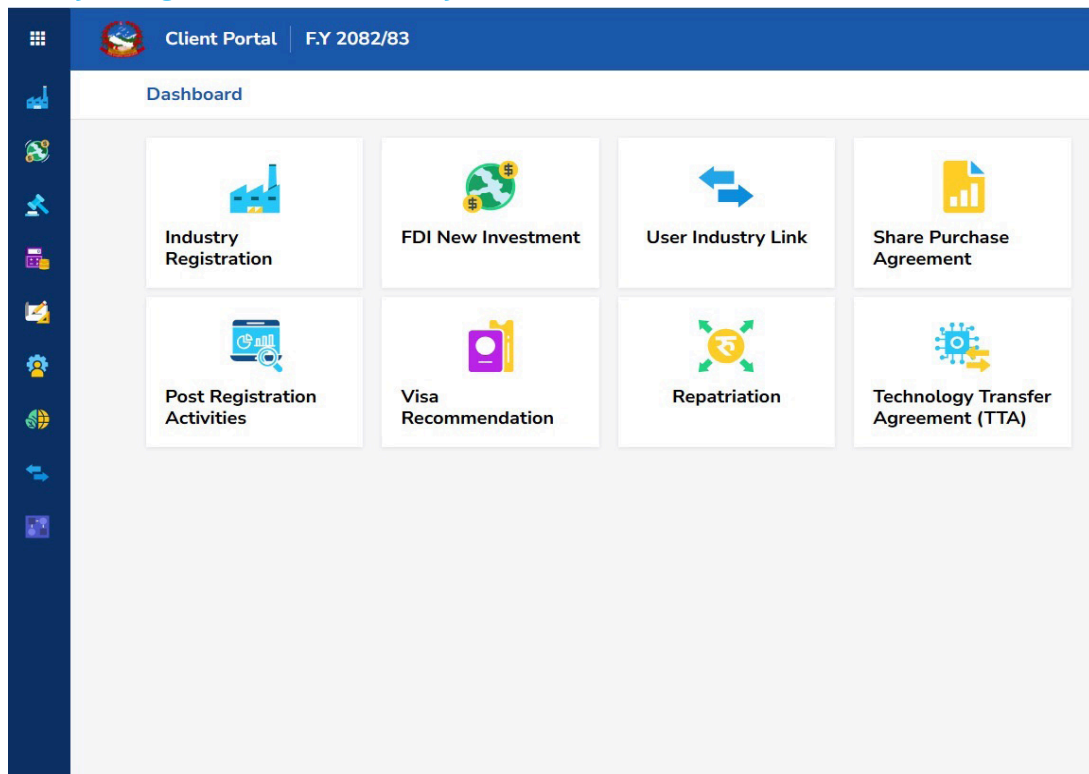


For clarity and reference, screenshots illustrating each step of the application process through the IMIS system under the Automatic Route have been attached below.

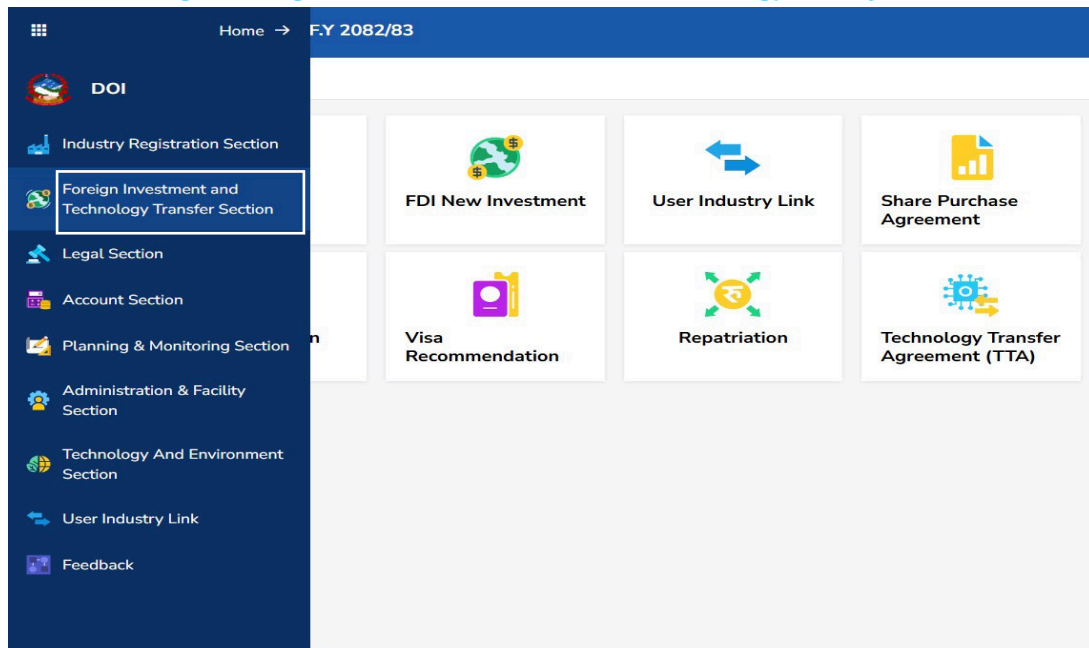
User must login to this imis portal



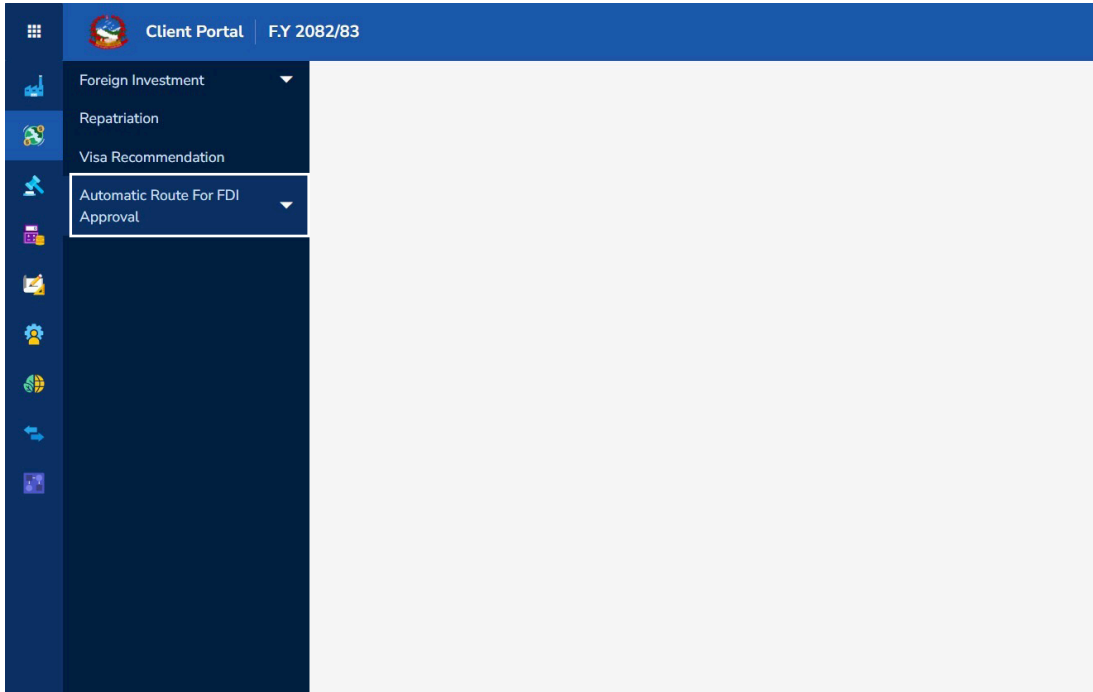
1. After login, Dashboard Interface is seen.



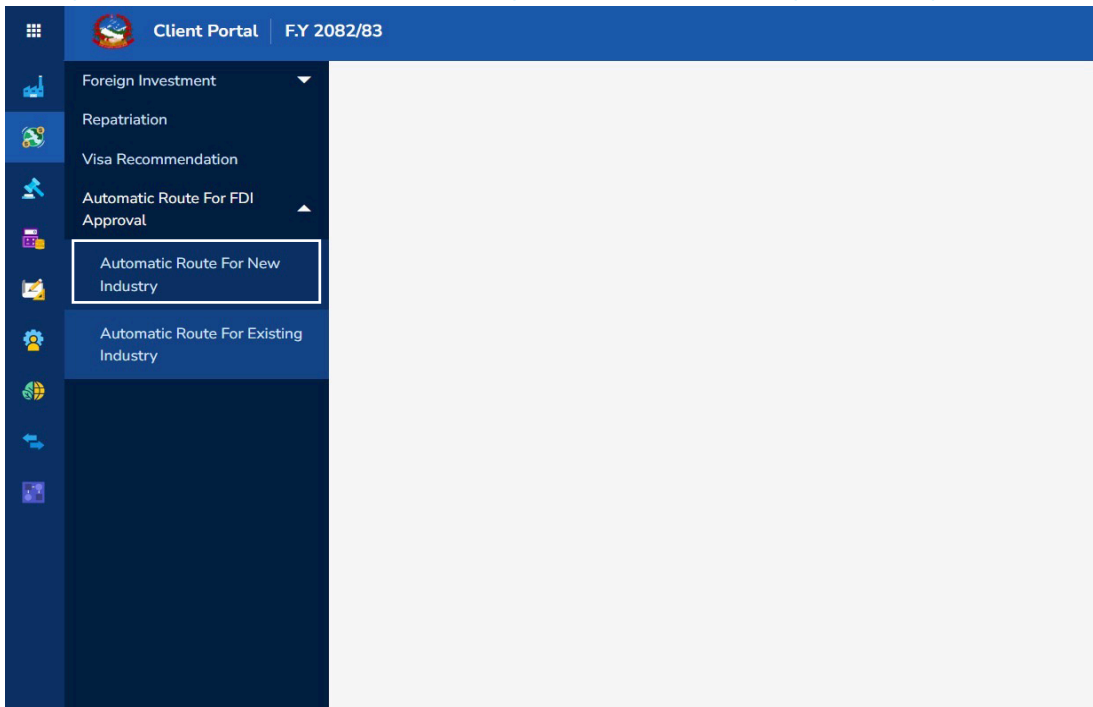
2. Go through Foreign direct investment and technology transfer section



3. Then Click to Automatic Route for FDI approval.



4. After that, click" Automatic route for new industry" to fill up the form.



6. Click the “+create” button at the top right.

The screenshot shows the 'Client Portal' interface for 'F.Y 2082/83'. The sidebar on the left contains the following menu items: Foreign Investment, Repatriation, Visa Recommendation, Automatic Route For FDI Approval, Automatic Route For New Industry (highlighted), Automatic Route For Existing Industry, and a bottom section with icons. The main content area is titled 'Automatic Route For New Industry' and features a '+ Create' button in the top right corner. Below the button is a table with the following headers: S.N., Application No., FDI Approval Number, Investment Sector, Status, and Action. Each header has a search input field. The table body is currently empty, displaying 'No rows to display'. At the bottom of the table, there is a 'View' dropdown set to '20' and 'Per Page', and a status indicator '0 - 0 of 0'.

7. The applicant must read and understand the terms and conditions and proceed further.

This screenshot shows the 'Automatic Route For New Industry' page with detailed terms and conditions. The sidebar is identical to the previous screenshot. The main content area lists the following conditions:

- 2. Your Investor's Investment Amount should be more than 20 million Nepalese Rupees for non-IT sector project.
- 3. For IT sector there is no minimum investment limit.

Your Industries/Business should not fall under the following category

- 1. Industries, except the large Industries exporting at least seventy five percent of their own products, in the sectors of animal husbandry, fisheries, bee-keeping, fruits, vegetables, oilseeds, pulses, dairy business and other industries or business related to primary products of agriculture,
- 2. Cottage and micro industries,
- 3. Personal service business (hair cutting, tailoring, driving, etc.)
- 4. Industries manufacturing arms, ammunition, bullets and shell, gunpowder or explosives, and nuclear, biological and chemical (N.B.C.) weapons; industries producing atomic energy and radio-active materials,
- 5. Real estate business (excluding construction industries), retail business, internal courier service, local catering service, moneychanger, remittance service,
- 6. Travel agency, guide involved in tourism, trekking and mountaineering guide, rural tourism including homestay.
- 7. Business of mass communication media (newspaper, radio, television, and online news) and motion picture in national languages,
- 8. Management, accounting, engineering, legal consultancy service and language training, music training, computer training, and
- 9. Consultancy services having foreign investment of more than fifty-one percent.

Terms & Conditions *

☒ I/We pass all the conditions stated above. Incase of false information we shall be prosecuted.

A 'Proceed Forward' button is located at the bottom right of the page.

8. The applicant must fill up the general information on each input field

Client Portal

FY 2082/83

नेपा

Foreign Investment

Repatriation

Visa Recommendation

Automatic Route For FDI Approval

Automatic Route For New Industry

Automatic Route For Existing Industry

Automatic Route For New Industry

General Information

Investment Sector *

District *

Local Body *

Select

Ward No

Location

Open Maps

Sub-Investment Sector Information

+ Add Sub-Investment Sector

S.N.	Sub Investment Sector	Description	Action
	Search..	Search..	
No rows to display			

Save Draft

Cancel

Submit

9. The applicant must add the investor details.

Client Portal

FY 2082/83

नेपा

Foreign Investment

Repatriation

Visa Recommendation

Automatic Route For FDI Approval

Automatic Route For New Industry

Automatic Route For Existing Industry

Automatic Route For New Industry

Investor Information *

+ Add Investor

S.N.	Investor	Entity	Nationality	Share Quantity	Investment Amount	Action
	Search..	Search..	Search..	Search..	Search..	
No rows to display						

View

20

Per Page

0 - 0 of 0

Investment Information

Save Draft

Cancel

Submit

10. At last for submission, the applicant should have to upload these documents as mentioned.

Client Portal | F.Y 2082/83

Automatic Route For New Industry

Necessary Documents

S.N.	Document Type (In English)	Document Type (In Nepali)	Max File Size (KB)	File
1	Joint venture agreement	संयुक्त उद्यम सम्झौता	5040	Upload 0 files
2	Project Proposal	परियोजना प्रस्ताव		Upload 0 files
3	Notarized Copy of Financial Credibility Certificate of Foreign Bank	विदेशी बैंकको वित्तीय विश्वसनीयता प्रमाणपत्रको नोटरी प्रति		Upload 0 files
4	Power of Attorney	अख्तियारनामा		Upload 0 files

[+ Add New Row](#)

Terms & Conditions *

☐ The details entered and the documents attached are authentic and forged documents are subject to legal consequences for the investors and applicants.

Save Draft Cancel Submit

7.3 Checklist of Required Documents New Foreign Direct Investment

- ◆ Online Application via Industry Management Information System (<https://imis.doind.gov.np>)
- ◆ Color scanned copy of project proposal; See appendix for project proposal template
- ◆ Color scanned copy of Joint Venture Agreement (in case of more than 1 investor);
- ◆ See appendix for project proposal template.
- ◆ Letter of authorization from the investing company or individual (if intended to process through any representative)
 - a. For individual
 - i. Notarized copy of citizenship (Nepali)/Passport (Foreigner)
 - ii. Bio-data
 - iii. Notarized copy of Financial Credibility Certificate (FCC) of the foreign investor issued by the bank of home country
 - b. For Company
 - i. Notarized copy of Certificate of Incorporation including memorandum of association and article of association

- ii. Board decision to invest in Nepal
- iii. Shareholders details showing the ultimate beneficiaries
- iv. Company profile

7.4 Checklist For other types of services

Online Application via Industry Management Information System to be given. (<https://imis.doind.gov.np>)

where checklist of documents of following services are available.

- ◆ Foreign Investment in Existing Industry through Share Purchase Agreement/ Share Subscription Agreement
- ◆ Foreign Investment through Technology Transfer Agreement
- ◆ Foreign Investment through Lease Agreement
- ◆ Repatriation of Royalty
- ◆ Repatriation of Dividend
- ◆ Business Visa Recommendation for Investors/Representatives and their Dependents
- ◆ Non-Tourist Visa Recommendation for Foreign Workers and Their Dependents

8. Service Charter of Foreign Investment & Technology Transfer Section

S.N.	Service Details	Required Documents	Duration (after complete applications)	Section	Responsible Authority	Remarks
01.	Foreign investment approval according to Foreign Investment & Technology Transfer Act 2019, article 15(2)					
a.	New FDI approval	As mentioned above	7 days	FITTS	DG/Director	
b.	FDI by SPA approval	" "	7 days	" "	DG/Director	
c.	FDI by TTA approval	" "	7 days	" "	DG/Director	
d.	FDI by lease agreement approval	" "	7 days	" "	DG/Director	
02.	Repatriation recommendation according to Foreign Investment & Technology Transfer Act 2019, article 20(2)					
a.	Amount after the sales of shares	" "	7 days	" "	DG / Director	
b.	Profit and dividend	" "	7 days	" "	DG / Director	

c.	Amount after liquidation	" "	7 days	" "	DG / Director	
d.	Royalty as per TTA	" "	7 days	" "	DG / Director	
e.	Lease rent as per lease agreement	" "	7 days	" "	DG / Director	
f.	Legal compensation amount	" "	7 days	" "	DG / Director	
g.	Repatriation amount as per other legal provision	" "	7 days	" "	DG / Director	
03.	Visa recommendation according to Foreign Investment & Technology Transfer Act 2019, article 30(2)					
a.	Business visa recommendation	" "	2 days	" "	Director	
b.	Non-tourist (Working) visa recommendation	" "	2 days	" "	Director	
04.	Other					
a.	Inter section opinions and suggestions if required	" "		" "	Director	

9. Appendix

9.1 Content of Project Proposal

The Format of Project Proposal can be found in doind.gov.np/schemes-and-jva-formats

The project report should include:

1. Introduction: Executive Summary of the Project or Project Highlight
 - a) Project background
 - b) General introduction to the proposed project
 - c) Product/service description
 - d) Introduction of the promoters
2. Market Aspects
 - a) Introduction
 - b) Target Market
 - c) Current market status of the proposed products/services
 - d) Capacity determination of the proposed venture

3. Technical Aspects

- a) Description of production process along with the 'Flow Chart' of the manufacturing process, if applicable.
- b) Detailed list of machinery and equipment required to run the project in full capacity
- c) Sourcing of machineries (whether in the form of equity or local purchase or import)
- d) Description of project inputs (including name and annual quantity requirement when run in full capacity): raw materials, power, water, fuel
- e) Brief description of environmental issues that may arise due to establishment of the proposed venture
- f) Manpower requirement (when run in full capacity): category and number of direct and indirect labour.

4. Financial Aspects

- a) Details of Fixed Asset Investment, which comprises mainly the following aspects of investment
 - Land & land development Building & civil works Plant & machineries
 - Furniture, fixtures and office equipment
 - Vehicles
 - Pre-operating expenses
 - Other assets, if applicable in a specific project
- b) Details of Annual Operating Costs and Expenses
- c) Details of Working Capital Requirement
- d) Details of Sources of Funds (equity/loan/domestic/foreign)
- e) Details of Sales Revenue
- f) Computation of Break-even point
- g) Computation of IRR or Return on Investment or Return on Equity

9.2 Content of Joint Venture Agreement

Joint Venture Agreement (JVA) for the Equity Participation

The joint venture agreement should clearly & specifically mention, among others, the following:

1. Preamble

- a) Name & full address of all parties (local and foreign) if investors are individual.

- b) Name & full address of the company, and the name & designation of the person representing the company if the investor is a company.
 - 2. Name and Objectives of the company (including proposed name of the company, if any).
 - 3. Source and Structure of Capital, equity contribution of each party in rupees and in percentage of total shares issued.
 - 4. Mode of equity or loan contributions -whether in cash and/or in kind (machineries). If in cash, it should be made in convertible foreign currency/ Indian currency through proper banking channel.
 - 5. Representation in the Board
 - 6. For transfer of shares or for any modification in the agreement, prior approval of DOI
 - 7. Arbitration
 - 8. Governing Law
 - 9. Language of the Agreement - The language should either be Nepali or English.
 - 10. Date - Date of Agreement and date of effectuation of the agreement,
 - 11. Witness - The signature of each investor should be attested by one witness.
- In line with the aforesaid guidelines, a model joint venture agreement is suggested as under.

9.3 Content of Technology Transfer Agreement

Technology Transfer Agreement (TTA)

The Technology Transfer Agreement should clearly & specifically mention, among others, the following:

- 1. Preamble
 - a. Name & full address of the parties
 - b. Name & full address of the company, and the name & designation of the person representing the company if the party is a company.
- 2. Name and objectives of the recipient company.
- 3. Type of technology transfer and scope of the services.
- 4. Amount and mode of payment for the technology transfer.
- 5. Guarantee of technology transfer.
- 6. Arbitration
- 7. For any modification in the agreement, prior approval of DOI.
- 8. Governing Law

9. Language of the Agreement - The language should either be Nepali or English.
10. Date - Date of Agreement and date of effectuation of the agreement.
11. Witness - The signature of each investor should be attested by one witness.
In line with the aforesaid guidelines, a model Technology Transfer Agreement is suggested as under. This model agreement may need substantial modification when applying to a specific case.

9.4 Content of Share Purchase Agreement

Model Share Purchase Agreement (SPA) for the Equity Participation

The Share Purchase Agreement (SPA) should clearly & specifically mention, among others, the following clauses:

- a. Preamble
 1. Name & full address of all parties (local and foreign) if investors are individual.
 2. Name & full address of the company, and the name & designation of the person representing the company if the investor is a company.
- b. Name and Objectives of the existing company
- c. Source and Structure of Capital: Existing capital structure and the envisaged capital structure after the proposed share purchase/transfer. Equity contribution of new party in Rupees and in percentage of total shares issued.
- d. Mode of equity whether in cash and/or in machineries. If in cash, it should be made in convertible foreign currency/Indian currency through proper banking channel.
- e. For transfer of shares or for any modification in the agreement, prior approval of DOI.
- f. Arbitration
- g. Governing Law
- h. Language of the Agreement - The language should either be Nepali or English.
- i. Date - Date of Agreement and date of effectuation of the agreement
- j. Witness - The signature of each investor should be attested by one witness.
In line with the aforesaid guidelines, a model Share Purchase Agreement (SPA) is suggested as under. This model agreement is, however, suitable for a new foreign investor willing to purchase the shares from the stock of the existing Nepalese company. Some modifications are required if a new foreign investor is willing to purchase the shares from the shareholder of the existing Nepalese company.

10. Foreign Investment Related Facts and Figures

10.1 Annual Progress Report of Department of Industry: FY 2082/83 (Till Jestha 2083)

	2081/82	2082/83(Till Jestha 2083)
FDI Approve Through Automatic Route	452	711
FDI Approval	390	203
SPA/SSA (No. of Registered)	40	53
TTA (No. of Registered)	68	48
FDI Through Automatic Route (Commitment)	4,631,667,000.00	7,716,879,280.00
FDI Through Approval Route (Commitment)	59,844,976,400.00	39,900,067,152.00
Total FDI Approval	64,476,643,400.00	47,616,946,432.00
SPA/SSA Amount (Commitment Amount)	5,271,341,255.00	11,193,870,754.51
Employment (Persons)	26384	25450
Scale Wise Industry	2081/82	2082/83 (Till Jestha 2083)
Small	824	894
Medium	12	11
Large	6	9
Total	842	914
Category Wise Industry	2081/82	2082/83 (Till Jestha 2083)
Manufacturing	57	52
Energy	1	2
Agro and Forestry Based	12	16
Tourism	305	202
Mineral	0	2
Service	82	62
Infrastructure	2	1
ICT	383	577
Total	842	914
Visa Recommendations	F/Y 2081/82	F/Y 2082/83
Business Visa		
Investor	2284	1774
Representatives	408	345
Dependent	915	736

NT Visa (Working)		
Advertisement	70	56
TTA (Technology Transfer Agreement)	15	8
Repatriation Amount	F/Y 2081/82	F/Y 2082/83
Royalty		
NRS.	1,930,574,437.66	5,584,862,054.97
USD.	10,016,471.02	1,521,747.16
INR.	909,752,854.83	543,651,623.95
EURO	61,431.08	-
AUD	278,107.75	-
Dividend		
NRS.	10,505,220,016.84	17,803,302,030.74
Service Amount	F/Y 2081/82	F/Y 2082/83
NRS.	839,831,210.64	456,927,713.77
USD.	3,287,239.89	3,239,725.70
INR.	188,220,082.56	156,888,175.01
EURO	-	-
GBP	57,925.85	57,925.85
JPY	-	-
F/Y 2082/83 (Till Jestha 2083)		
Scale Wise Industry	No. of Projects	Commitment
Small	894	19,821,929,280.00
Medium	11	2,882,058,552.00
Large	9	24,912,958,600.00
Total	914	47,616,946,432.00
Category Wise Industry	No. of Projects	Commitment
Manufacturing	52	3,571,087,532.00
Energy	2	234,250,000.00
Agro and Forestry Based	16	22,088,000,000.00
Tourism	202	12,997,450,000.00
Mineral	2	115,000,000.00
Service	62	4,590,900,000.00
Infrastructure	1	1,654,422,900.00
ICT	577	2,365,836,000.00
Total	914	47,616,946,432.00

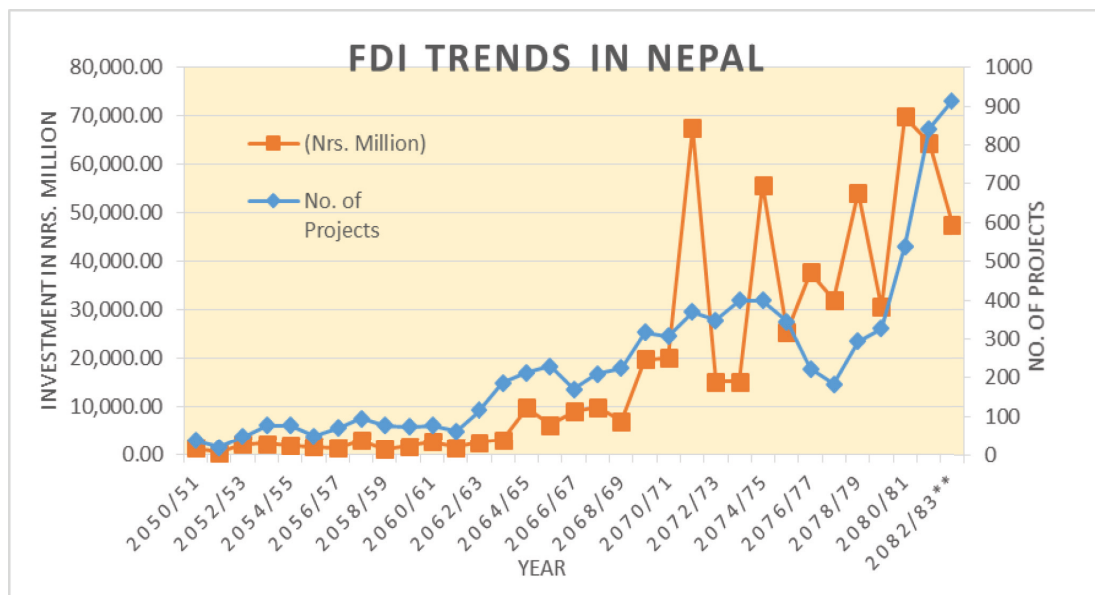
10.2 Trends of Foreign Investment in Nepal

S.N.	Fiscal Year	No. of Projects	Total Project Cost	FDI	Employment Generated
			(Nrs. Million)	(Nrs. Million)	
1	2050/51	38	3,733.23	1,378.76	4,734
2	2051/52	19	1,627.28	477.59	2,386
3	2052/53	47	10,047.47	2,219.86	8,032
4	2053/54	77	8,559.25	2,395.54	9,347
5	2054/55	77	5,572.60	2,000.28	4,336
6	2055/56	50	5,324.42	1,666.42	2,146
7	2056/57	71	2,669.09	1,417.61	4,703
8	2057/58	96	7,917.62	3,002.56	6,880
9	2058/59	77	3,318.53	1,209.65	3,731
10	2059/60	74	4,921.82	1,793.77	3,572
11	2060/61	78	4,323.74	2,764.80	2,154
12	2061/62	63	1,796.10	1,635.77	5,559
13	2062/63	116	4,121.08	2,606.31	7,358
14	2063/64	188	3,425.57	3,185.98	7,389
15	2064/65	213	20,406.38	9,812.60	10,709
16	2065/66	231	9,417.89	6,255.09	11,108
17	2066/67	171	13,953.78	9,100.00	7,848
18	2067/68	210	11,252.69	10,053.21	10,902
19	2068/69	226	11,909.82	7,138.31	9,035
20	2069/70	317	51,990.78	19,818.73	16,569
21	2070/71	307	40,737.27	20,132.42	11,790
22	2071/72	370	81,370.60	67,455.04	13,167
23	2072/73	348	20,543.89	15,254.33	11,663
24	2073/74	400	17,123.51	15,206.46	11,842
25	2074/75	400	61,349.11	55,760.48	13,940
26	2075/76	345	31,868.05	25,484.44	14,594
27	2076/77	223	50,749.34	37,805.83	10,839
28	2077/78	184	49,291.58	32,072.82	5,943
29	2078/79	295	58,502.70	54,158.94	16,905
30	2079/80	327	38,153.07	30,719.45	16,965

31	2080/81	539	133,161.05	69,833.58	25,141
32	2081/82	842	84,073.40	64,476.64	26,384
33	2082/83**	914	60,500.29	47,616.95	25,450

** 2082/83 (Till Jestha 2083)

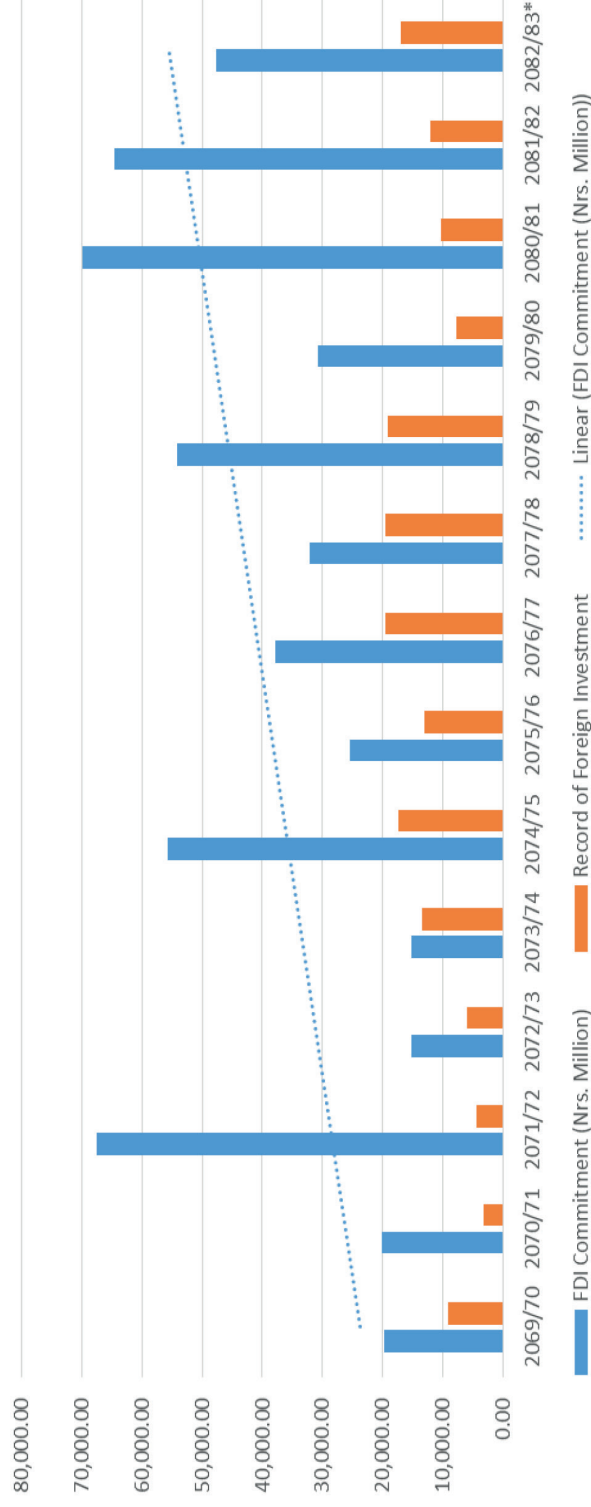
Graphical Illustration of FDI Trends in Nepal



10.3 Foreign Investment Commitment Vs. Record (* Till Jestha, 2083) ** Till Baisakh 2083

FISCAL YEAR	2070/71	2071/72	2072/73	2073/74	2074/75	2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79	2079/80	2080/81	2081/82	2082/83*
FDI Commitment (Nrs. Million)	20,132.42	67,455.04	15,254.33	15,206.46	55,760.48	25,484.44	37,805.83	32,172.82	54,158.94	30,719.45	69,833.58	64,476.64	47,616.95 *
Record of Foreign Investment	3,194.60	4,382.60	5,920.90	13,503.90	17,504.60	13,065.20	19,478.70	19,512.72	19,219.00	7,768.60	10,292.51	12,200.00	16,960.00**

Info Graphics of Foreign Investment Commitment vs. Inflow:



10.4 Category wise FDI Commitment in Last 10 Years: (Commitment figure are in million NRs.)

Sector	AGRO AND FORESTRY BASED	ENERGY BASED	ICT BASED	INFRASTRUCTURE	MANUFACTURING	MINERAL	SERVICE	TOURISM	TOTAL
2082/83**	Projects	16	2	577	1	52	62	202	914
	Commitment	22088.00	234.25	2365.84	1654.42	3571.09	4590.9	12997.45	47616.95
2081/82	Projects	12	1	383	2	57	82	305	842
	Commitment	1466.00	25.50	1868.60	50.00	3794.55	30387.73	26884.26	64476.64
2080/81	Projects	10	3	39	6	51	167	261	539
	Commitment	475.00	13141.73	838.71	3380.00	4433.69	31153.71	16324.80	69833.58
2079/80	Projects	1	1	16	10	29	135	134	327
	Commitment	40.00	330.00	712.00	595.50	2490.00	15586.93	10697.08	30719.45
2078/79	Projects	4	1	7	8	51	98	125	295
	Commitment	600.00	56.20	520.00	1724.00	7914.40	23790.29	19401.55	54,158.94
2077/78	Projects	3	4	16	-	19	41	102	184
	Commitment	529.00	1546.12	3005.13	-	2689.06	5985.00	18418.51	32,072.82
2076/77	Projects	4	5	37	-	25	70	82	223
	Commitment	447.4	4978.78	7081.23	-	3265.43	11104.04	10928.94	37805.83
2075/76	Projects	17	-	25	-	62	108	131	345
	Commitment	403.29	-	654.48	-	6769.64	7105.78	10538.09	25484.44
2074/75	Projects	20	5	26	-	67	120	159	400
	Commitment	1936.00	36241.50	537.80	-	6845.97	2240.84	4158.38	55760.49
2073/74	Projects	21	-	8	1	57	158	153	400
	Commitment	256.46	-	88.74	10.20	3825.79	4998.29	5988.49	15206.47

** 2082/83 (Till Jestha 2083)

10.5 Scale wise & Sector wise FDI Commitment in Last 10 Years: (Commitment figure are in million NRs.)

A. FDI Commitment (in million NPR)

S.N.	Description/ Fiscal Year	2073/74	2074/75	2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79	2079/80	2080/81	2081/82	2082/83*
Scale Wise											
1	Small	7,804.56	7,348.42	5,749.03	16,562.34	23,354.00	23,999.84	17,883.23	44,387.61	52,590.64	19,821.93
2	Medium	1,174.91	1,064.47	11,291.65	13,437.27	1,039.86	23,059.10	4,985.76	4,979.01	2,536.00	2,882.06
3	Large	6,227.00	47,347.59	8,438.75	7,806.23	7,678.96	7,100.01	7,850.46	20,466.95	9,350.00	24,912.96
Total		15,206.47	55,760.48	25,479.43	37,805.84	32,072.82	54,158.95	30,719.45	69,833.58	64,476.64	47,616.95
Sector wise											
1	AGRO AND FORESTRY BASED	256.46	1,936.00	403.29	447.40	529.00	600.00	40.00	475.00	1466.00	22088.00
2	ENERGY BASED	-	36,241.50	-	4,978.78	1,546.12	56.2	330.46	13141.73	25.50	234.25
3	ICT	88.74	537.80	649.48	7,081.23	3,005.13	520	712	838.71	1868.60	2365.84
4	Infrastructure	10.20	-	-	-	-	1,724.00	595.50	3,380.00	50.00	1,654.42
5	Manufactur- ing	3,825.79	6,845.97	6,769.64	3,265.43	2,689.06	7,914.40	2,490.48	4,433.69	3,794.55	3,571.09
6	Mineral	38.50	3,800.00	13.16	-	-	-	267.00	85.94	-	-
7	Service	4,998.29	2,240.84	7,105.78	11,104.04	5,985.00	23,842.80	15,586.93	31,153.71	30,387.73	115.00
8	Tourism	5,988.49	4,158.38	10,538.09	10,928.94	18,318.51	19,501.55	10,697.08	16,324.80	26,884.26	4,590.90
Total		15,206.47	55,760.49	25,479.44	37,805.82	32,072.82	54,158.95	30,719.45	69,833.58	64,476.64	47,616.95

* Till Jestha 2083

B. FDI Projects (in Numbers)

S.N.	Description/Fiscal Year	2073/74	2074/75	2075/76	2076/77	2077/78	2078/79	2079/80	2080/81	2081/82	2082/83**
Scale Wise											
1	Small	375	378	273	149	172	217	298	518	824	894
2	Medium	16	7	58	65	6	73	24	15	12	11
3	Large	9	15	13	9	6	5	5	6	6	9
Total		400	400	344	223	184	295	327	539	842	914
Sector wise											
1	AGRO AND FORESTRY BASED	21	20	17	4	3	4	1	10	12	16
2	ENERGY BASED	-	5	-	5	4	1	1	3	1	2
3	ICT	8	26	24	37	16	7	16	39	383	577
4	Infrastructure	1	-	-	-	-	8	10	6	2	1
5	Manufacturing	57	67	62	25	19	51	29	51	57	52
6	Mineral	2	3	2	-	-	-	1	2	-	2
7	Service	158	120	108	70	41	98	135	167	82	62
8	Tourism	153	159	131	82	101	126	134	261	305	202
Total		400	400	344	223	184	295	327	539	842	914

10.6 Country wise Foreign Investment (2082/83 Till Jestha 2083)

S.N.	Country Name	JVA Project in 2082/83	No. Of Solo Project in 2082/83	Overall No Of Solo Project Till Jestha 2083	Foreign Investment in 2082/83 (Till Jestha NRs.)	Overall Foreign Investment Till Jestha (NRs.)	%Share
1	China	76	446	3427	34,713,645,000.00	293,079,609,000.00	46.60%
2	India	12	40	920	4,573,200,000.00	143,731,245,800.00	22.85%
3	Hong Kong	4	4	56	942,500,000.00	31,432,160,000.00	5.00%

4	Republic of Korea	5	16	420	161,980,000.00	26,436,080,000.00	4.20%
5	United States of America	31	58	583	4,575,922,900.00	24,533,288,800.00	3.90%
6	United Kingdom	1	0	208	500,000.00	14,492,180,000.00	2.30%
7	Singapore	2	4	75	74,000,000.00	9,682,840,000.00	1.54%
8	Spain	1	4	37	53,000,000.00	7,667,750,000.00	1.22%
9	Australia	4	14	97	182,145,000.00	4,769,717,100.00	0.76%
10	Canada	5	4	59	251,500,000.00	4,351,690,000.00	0.69%
11	United Arab Emirates	0	1	29	30,000,000.00	3,900,570,000.00	0.62%
12	Japan	7	10	309	226,808,552.00	4,455,315,352.00	0.71%
13	Mauritius	1	0	12	114,285,700.00	3,618,985,700.00	0.58%
14	Switzerland	1	0	65	1,000,000.00	3,406,316,400.00	0.54%
15	Netherlands	6	2	100	67,600,000.00	2,338,417,500.00	0.37%
16	Turkey	1	0	25	500,000.00	1,950,840,000.00	0.31%
17	Bangladesh	22	91	225	804,762,000.00	3,481,892,000.00	0.55%
18	Germany	10	8	130	83,275,000.00	1,779,995,000.00	0.28%
19	Malaysia	0	3	55	24,000,000.00	6,453,530,000.00	1.03%
20	France	9	5	117	92,368,280.00	1,332,875,000.00	0.21%
21	Myanmar	2	2	8	12,000,000.00	1,416,000,000.00	0.23%
22	Norway	0	0	17	0.00	1,188,830,000.00	0.19%
23	Taiwan	3	2	31	46,000,000.00	1,149,708,705.00	0.18%
24	Italy	1	2	46	4,500,000.00	1,074,097,500.00	0.17%
25	Cyprus	0	0	6	0.00	912,500,000.00	0.15%
26	Russian Federation	19	5	52	84,750,000.00	1,340,090,000.00	0.21%
27	Sri Lanka	0	3	17	43,000,000.00	785,910,000.00	0.12%
28	Seychelles	0	0	1	0.00	684,000,000.00	0.11%
29	Cook Islands	0	0	1	0.00	666,660,000.00	0.11%
30	Others 88 Countries	104	47	559	433,704,000.00	26,880,223,000.00	4.27%
	Total	327	771	7687	47,596,946,432.00	628,993,316,857.00	100.00%

10.7 Investment from SAARC Member Countries (Commitment figure are in million NRs.)

Country	AFGHANISTAN	BANGLADESH	BHUTAN	INDIA	PAKISTAN	SRI LANKA	MALDIVES	TOTAL
2082/83	Projects	2	113	5	52	3	0	185
	Commitment	3.50	804.76	5.50	4573.20	43.00	0	5445.96
2081/82	Projects	4	67	3	40	4	-	129
	Commitment	45.5	879.20	21.50	4702.01	24.00	-	5745.21
2080/81	Projects	-	8	-	22	3	-	34
	Commitment	-	240.00	-	3394.71	222.50	-	3877.21
2079/80	Projects	-	6	-	11	3	-	20
	Commitment	-	290.00	-	604.00	100.00	-	994.00
2078/79	Projects	-	2	-	12	-	-	14
	Commitment	-	100.00	-	2485.40	-	-	2585.40
2077/78	Projects	1	-	-	9	-	-	10
	Commitment	50.00	-	-	726.00	-	-	776.00
2076/77	Projects	-	2	-	16	-	-	20
	Commitment	-	200.00	-	3239.53	-	-	3539.53
2075/76	Projects	-	2	-	50	-	-	52
	Commitment	-	10.00	-	6679.22	-	-	6689.22
2074/75	Projects	-	5	-	53	-	-	58
	Commitment	-	78.00	-	5098.81	-	-	5176.81
2073/74	Projects	-	8	-	41	1	-	51
	Commitment	-	80.00	-	2082.89	10	-	2187.89
2072/73	Projects	-	8	-	25	1	-	36
	Commitment	-	63.00	-	1969.41	10	-	2056.17

10.8 Investment from ASEAN Member Countries (Commitment figure are in million NRs.)

Country	BRUNIE	CAMBO- DIA	INDO- NESIA	LAOS	MALAY- SIA	MYAN- MAR	PHILIP- PINES	SINGA- PORE	THAI- LAND	VIETNAM	TOTAL
2082/83	Projects	-	-	-	3	4	-	6	4	9	26
	Commitment	-	-	-	24.00	12.00	-	74.00	26.00	21.00	157
2081/82	Projects	2	-	-	6	3	5	9	2	4	31
	Commitment	20.50	-	-	5101.5	204.00	44.50	244.55	21.00	2.00	5638.05
2080/81	Projects	-	-	-	2	-	-	7	-	2	11
	Commitment	-	-	-	40.00	-	-	1530.00	-	300.00	1870.00
2079/80	Projects	-	1	-	2	-	-	5	-	-	8
	Commitment	-	70.00	-	130.00	-	-	47.27	-	-	247.27
2078/79	Projects	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	3
	Commitment	-	-	-	52.50	-	-	1000.00	-	50.00	1102.50
2077/78	Projects	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	4
	Commitment	-	-	-	49.99	-	-	1914.20	-	-	1964.19
2076/77	Projects	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	3
	Commitment	-	-	-	80.10	-	-	50.00	-	-	130.10
2075/76	Projects	-	-	-	7	-	-	5	1	-	13
	Commitment	-	-	-	258.00	-	-	1505.00	5	-	1768.00
2074/75	Projects	1	-	-	4	-	-	4	-	1	10
	Commitment	10.00	-	-	111.25	-	-	65.00	-	15.00	201.25
2073/74	Projects	-	-	-	2	-	1	4	1	-	8
	Commitment	-	-	-	50.00	-	5.00	51.00	5	-	111.00
2072/73	Projects	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	4
	Commitment	-	-	-	-	-	10.00	488.00	-	-	498.00

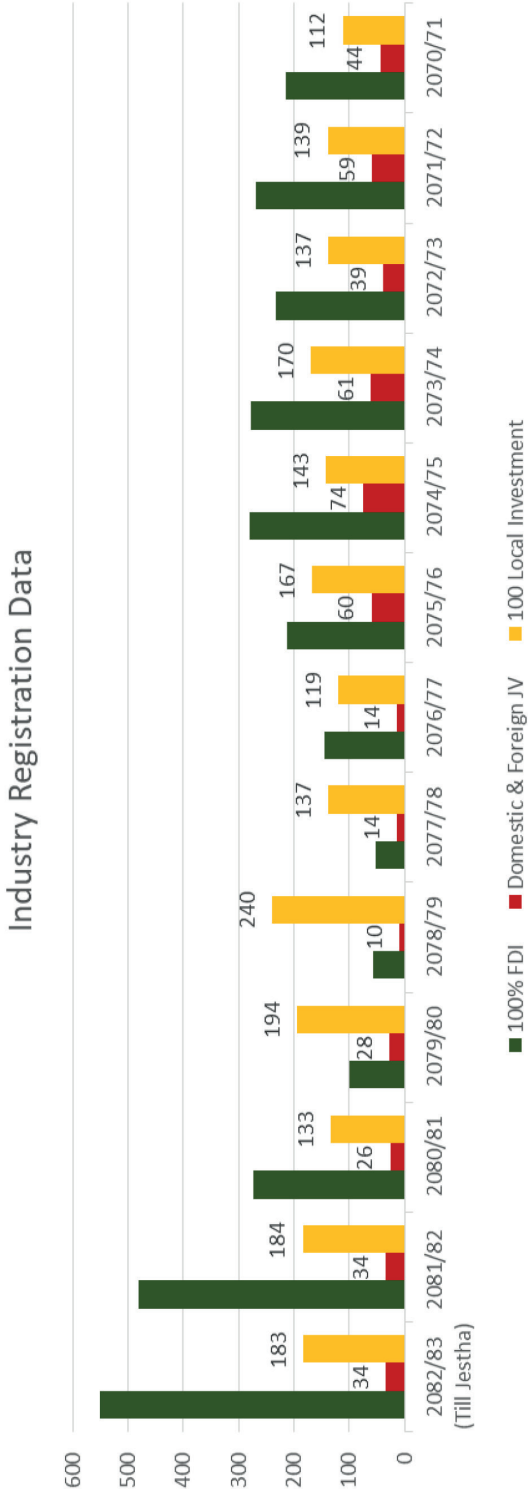
10.9 Investment from BIMSTEC Member Countries (Commitment figure are in million NRs.)

Country	BAN- GALADESH	BHUTAN	INDIA	MYANMAR	SRI-LANKA	THAILAND	TOTAL
2082/83	Projects	5	52	4	3	4	181
	Commitment	5.50	4573.20	12.00	43.00	26.00	5464.46
2081/82	Projects	3	40	3	4	2	119
	Commitment	21.50	4702.01	204.00	24.00	21.00	5851.71
2080/81	Projects	-	22	-	3	-	33
	Commitment	-	3394.71	-	22.25	-	3,656.96
2079/80	Projects	-	11	-	3	-	20
	Commitment	-	2692.29	-	425.00	-	3,557.29
2078/79	Projects	-	12	-	-	-	14
	Commitment	-	2485.40	-	-	-	2,585.40
2077/78	Projects	-	9	-	-	-	9
	Commitment	-	726.00	-	-	-	726.00
2076/77	Projects	-	16	-	-	-	18
	Commitment	-	3239.53	-	-	-	3,439.53
2075/76	Projects	-	50	-	-	1	53
	Commitment	-	6679.22	-	-	5	6,694.22
2074/75	Projects	-	53	-	-	-	58
	Commitment	-	5098.81	-	-	-	5,176.81
2073/74	Projects	-	41	-	1	1	51
	Commitment	-	2082.89	-	10.00	5	2,177.89
2072/73	Projects	-	25	-	1	-	34
	Commitment	-	1969.41	-	10.00	-	2,042.41

10.10 Trend of Industries Establishment with FDI

FY	2082/83 (Till Jestha)	2081/82	2080/81	2079/80	2078/79	2077/78	2076/77	2075/76	2074/75	2073/74	2072/73	2071/72	2070/71
100% FDI	552	481	273	100	58	52	144	212	281	277	232	268	215
Domestic & Foreign JV	34	34	26	28	10	14	14	60	74	61	39	59	44
100 Local Investment	183	184	133	194	240	137	119	167	143	170	137	139	112
Total	769	699	432	322	308	203	277	439	498	508	408	466	371

Graphical Representation of Trends in Industry Registration with FDI



10.11 Repatriation Report of the Fiscal Year: 2081/82

S.N.	Agreement Name	NRS	USD	INR	AUD	EURO
1	Trademark Licensing Agreement	59,059,108.00	-	-	-	-
2	Hotel Member agreement (Membership Fee(for 2nd Year)	-	7,500.00	-	-	-
3	Hotel Member agreement (Marketing Fee)	-	5,000.00	-	-	-
4	Hotel Member agreement (OTA Fee)	-	4,960.00	-	-	-
5	Interior Design Consultancy Agreement	1,313,385.00	-	-	-	-
6	Architectural, Interior and landscape Design Service Agreement	-	74,999.75	-	-	-
7	Interior Design Service Agreement	-	20,400.00	-	-	-
8	Architectural and landscape Service Agreement	-	31,237.50	-	-	-
9	Architectural Consultancy Service Agreement	2,750,328.00	-	-	-	-
10	Franchise Agreement	6,762,772.55	-	-	-	-
11	Technical and Management Collaboration Agreement	-	50,000.00	-	-	-
12	Technology Know How Transfer Agreement	-	-	-	-	10,200.00
13	Brand License and Technology Transfer Agreement	16,034,793.69	-	-	-	-
14	Technical License agreement	-	28,560.00	-	-	-
15	Technical and Marketing Assistance Agreement	6,762,772.80	-	-	-	-
16	Technical and Management Collaboration Agreement	20,562,932.40	-	-	-	-
17	Service Agreement	1,133,333.32	-	-	-	-
18	License Agreement	-	12,750.00	-	-	-
19	Consultancy Service Agreement	-	9,817.50	-	-	-
20	Architectural Consultancy Service Agreement	-	-	856,800.00	-	-
21	Service Agreement	-	-	2,567,000.00	-	-
22	Amended Interim Technical service	-	12,750.00	-	-	-
23	Management Service Agreement	117,817,756.00	-	-	-	-
24	Consultancy Service Agreement	-	9,817.50	-	-	-
25	Bizom Customer Agreement	-	-	322,268.00	-	-

S.N.	Agreement Name	NRS	USD	INR	AUD	EURO
26	Trademark Licensing Agreement	97,223,599.00	-	-	-	-
27	Technical and management Service Agreement	22,049,176.00	-	-	-	-
28	License and Royalty Agreement	-	226,294.78	-	-	-
29	Management Agreement	-	11,329.31	-	-	-
30	Technology Transfer Agreement	2,296,182.40	-	-	-	-
31	Architectural, Interior and Landscape Design Service Agreement	-	24,999.35	-	-	-
32	Service Agreement	-	-	136,850.00	-	-
33	Consultancy Agreement	-	-	377,187.50	-	-
34	IP Sub License Agreement	-	158,383.95	-	-	-
35	Intercompany Service Agreement	-	-	-	278,107.75	-
36	Service Agreement	3,071,051.26	-	-	-	-
37	Service Agreement	2,047,367.51	-	-	-	-
38	Technical Service Agreement	-	12,750.00	-	-	-
39	Service Agreement	-	31,237.50	-	-	-
40	License for the Manufacturing, Distraction and sale of Gulf Lubricants and Fluid Products	-	54,835.20	-	-	-
41	Service Agreement	-	7,499.62	-	-	-
42	Interior Design Service Agreement	-	20,400.00	-	-	-
43	Agreement for SAP Implementation	-	-	697,988.55	-	-
44	Architectural Service Agreement	-	-	956,250.00	-	-
45	Trademark Licensing Agreement	23,370,171.75	-	-	-	-
46	Business Advisory Services Agreement	-	-	79,055,027.39	-	-
47	Trade Mark License Agreement	-	-	504,482.37	-	-
48	Product & Packaging Advisory Agreement	-	-	1,930,175.75	-	-
49	Mangaldeep Trademark License Agreement	-	-	1,035,215.85	-	-

S.N.	Agreement Name	NRS	USD	INR	AUD	EURO
50	Product & Packaging Development Agreement	-	-	112,061,883.01	-	-
51	Share Purchase Agreement	-	20,000.00	-	-	-
52	Technical management agreement	-	50,000.00	-	-	-
53	Management Service Agreement	104,742,845.00		-	-	-
54	Management Agreement	-	14,105.00	-	-	-
55	Equipment Lease Agreement	-	45,613.06	-	-	-
56	Consultancy Agreement	-	5,999.99	-	-	-
57	Technical Service Agreement	25,457,012.68		-	-	-
58	License and Royalty Agreement	-	324,706.39	-	-	-
59	Product& Packaging Dev .Agreement	194,541,837.21		-	-	-
60	Software खरीद वारंता	-	981,256.95	-	-	-
61	License Agreement	6,131,512.83		-	-	-
62	Hotel Management Agreement	-	19,635.00	-	-	-
63	Hotel Management Agreement	-	9,817.50	-	-	-
64	Hotel Management Agreement	-	9,817.50	-	-	-
65	Business Advisory Services Agreement	-	-	137,376,676.32	-	-
66	Sales Commission Agreements	-	-	13,005,856.28	-	-
67	Local Service Agreement	-	-	7,648,362.00	-	-
68	Technical License agreement	-	-	1,369,874.45	-	-
69	Technical Assistance Agreement	-	6,784,412.94	-	-	-
70	Consulting Agreement	-	-	-	-	35,000.00
71	Trademark Licensing Agreement	-	-	-	-	2,649.74
72	Agreement for Design Engineering Service	-	-	1,062,287.50		
73	Trademark Licensing Agreement	1,803,478.46		-	-	-
74	License and Royalty Agreement	-	298,858.27	-	-	-
75	Technology Transfer Agreement	6,712,880.21		-	-	-
76	Technical and Management Collaboration Agreement	23,757,145.97		-	-	-

S.N.	Agreement Name	NRS	USD	INR	AUD	EURO
77	Management Service Agreement	53,341,194.00	-	-	-	-
78	Trademark license agreement	4,060,959.90	-	-	-	-
79	Trademark License Agreement	21,161,858.95	-	-	-	-
80	Technical License agreement	-	26,112.00	-	-	-
81	Technical and management Agreement	38,516,515.41	-	-	-	-
82	Trademark License Agreement	128,900,024.00	-	-	-	-
83	License Agreement	590,055.29	-	-	-	-
84	Trademark License Agreement	3,989,284.04	-	-	-	-
85	Trademark License Agreement	-	-	333,935.25	-	-
86	Trademark License Agreement	-	-	2,920,662.00	-	-
87	Service Charge	-	-	-	-	13,581.34
88	IP license Agreement	46,624,784.63	-	-	-	-
89	Software License Agreement	-	-	413,100.00	-	-
90	Product & Packaging Agreement	-	-	2,644,430.00	-	-
91	Brand License Agreement	12,278,662.60	-	-	-	-
92	Bizom Customer Agreement	246,009.96	-	-	-	-
93	License & Technical Agreement	21,108,237.00	-	-	-	-
94	Technical Service Agreement	40,494,312.41	-	-	-	-
95	Management Agreement	5,013,351.00	-	-	-	-
96	Consultancy Agreement	-	5,999.97	-	-	-
97	Architectural & Service Agreement	-	48,591.95	-	-	-
98	Technical Collaboration Agreement	10,561,104.00	-	-	-	-
99	Franchise Agreement	19,615,738.00	-	-	-	-
100	Franchise Agreement	2,393,887.00	-	-	-	-
101	Manufacturing and Distribution Agreement	5,718,625.73	-	-	-	-
102	Manufacturing and Distribution Agreement	5,718,625.73	-	-	-	-
103	Brand License Agreement	12,278,662.60	-	-	-	-

S.N.	Agreement Name	NRS	USD	INR	AUD	EURO
104	Consultancy Agreement	1,208,131.56	-	-	-	-
105	Lodge Operating Agreement	-	-	2,043,992.45	-	-
106	Agreement	222,300,000.00	-	-	-	-
107	Franchise Agreement	14,797,154.00	-	-	-	-
108	Franchise Agreement	21,924,853.00	-	-	-	-
109	Service Agreement	-	-	2,461,512.00	-	-
110	Trademark License Agreement	131,861,789.00	-	-	-	-
111	Service Agreement	-	-	4,376,191.00	-	-
112	Service Agreement	-	-	4,608,297.10	-	-
113	Service Agreement	-	-	3,850,500.00	-	-
114	Agreement	2,738,475.00	-	-	-	-
115	License Agreement	8,935,449.00	-	-	-	-
116	Management Agreement	-	34,000.00	-	-	-
117	Technical & Management Service Agreement	1,450,731.00	-	-	-	-
118	Sales Commission Agreements	-	-	19,548,532.42	-	-
119	Rights Agreement	26,841,650.16	-	-	-	-
120	Technical Assistance Agreement	8,126,442.51	-	-	-	-
121	Technical and Managerial Service Agreement	3,103,172.35	-	-	-	-
122	Product & Packaging Development Agreement	-	-	272,644,355.10	-	-
123	Management Service Agreement	82,783,200.00	-	-	-	-
124	Business Advisory Services Agreement	-	-	178,463,045.40	-	-
125	Product & Packaging Development Agreement	-	-	1,275,000.00	-	-
126	TTA	10,576,962.60	-	-	-	-
127	Lodge Operating Agreement	-	-	1,999,459.25	-	-
128	Local Service Agreement	-	-	7,301,638.88	-	-
129	विदेशी लगानी वापतको रकम कम्पनी खारेजी गरी फिर्ता लगेको	7,625,807.00	-	-	-	-
130	Technical Service Agreement	-	25,500.00	-	-	-

S.N.	Agreement Name	NRS	USD	INR	AUD	EURO
131	Technology Transfer Agreement	6,983,678.00	-	-	-	-
132	Technical Collaboration Agreement	12,685,419.00	-	-	-	-
133	Technical License agreement	-	8,330.00	-	-	-
134	Technical Support Agreement	-	20,230.00	-	-	-
135	Technical Assistance Agreement	7,357,862.00	-	-	-	-
136	Green Building Consultancy Agreement	-	8,500.00	-	-	-
137	License & Technical Agreement	16,048,348.50	-	-	-	-
138	Equipment Lease Agreement	-	21,104.55	-	-	-
139	Agreement for Design Engineering Service	-	-	2124575.00	-	-
140	License & Technical Agreement	-	194,071.93	-	-	-
141	Management Agreement	-	192,882.25	-	-	-
142	Management Agreement	1,883,113.45	-	-	-	-
143	Brand License Agreement	24,539,518.50	-	-	-	-
144	Green Building Consultancy Agreement	-	-	185,300.00	-	-
145	Local Service Agreement	-	-	2,723,414.28	-	-
146	Technology Transfer Agreement	-	-	7,338,329.69	-	-
147	License Agreement	405,172.58	-	-	-	-
148	Consultancy Agreement	-	15,300.00	-	-	-
149	Technical and Management Collaboration Agreement	10,951,068.94	-	-	-	-
150	Service Agreement	-	14999.26	-	-	-
151	Equipment Lease Agreement	-	21,104.55	-	-	-
152	Consolidated Machine Hiring Agreement	-	-	31,532,400.00	-	-
153	Franchise Agreement	7,241,313.00	-	-	-	-
154	Technical and management Service Agreement	111,058,185.42	-	-	-	-
155	Trademark License Agreement	8,999,651.20	-	-	-	-
156	License Agreement	133,956.00	-	-	-	-
Total		1,930,574,437.66	10,016,471.02	909,752,854.83	278,107.75	61,431.08

10.12 Repatriation Report of the Fiscal Year: 2082/83

S.N.	Agreement Name	NRS	USD	INR	AUD	EURO
1	Management Consultancy Services Agreement	-	-	743,997.35	-	-
2	Service Agreement	-	-	656,966.70	-	-
3	Management Services Agreement	121,599,190.00	-	-	-	-
4	License & Technical Assistance Agreement	22,362,761.00	-	-	-	-
5	Brand License & TTA	31,998,989.77	-	-	-	-
6	Consultancy Agreement	-	-	377,187.50	-	-
7	Green Building Consultancy Services Agreement	-	-	138,975.00	-	-
8	Technical Assistance Agreement	8,100,862.03	-	-	-	-
9	Technical Assistance Agreement	84,688,813.46	-	-	-	-
10	Technical and Management Collaboration Agreement	12,769,120.47	-	-	-	-
11	Consultancy Agreement	-	10,999.99	-	-	-
12	License Agreement	130,388.87	-	-	-	-
13	Technology Transfer Agreement	3,891,329.14	-	-	-	-
14	Share Purchase Agreement	190,660,000.00	-	-	-	-
15	Technical And Management Service Agreement	2,133,106.00	-	-	-	-
16	Technical Collaboration Agreement	21,046,932.50	-	-	-	-
17	Machine Hiring Agreement	3,612,500.00	-	-	-	-
18	Share Purchase Agreement /Sales	62,060,673.00	-	-	-	-
19	License Agreement	944,132.93	-	-	-	-
20	Trademark License Agreement	-	-	2,199,103.00	-	-
21	Trademark License Agreement	-	-	3,385,609.31	-	-
22	Management and Technical Collaboration Agreement	-	132,517.06	-	-	-
23	Business Advisory Service Agreement	-	-	107,020,862.37	-	-
24	Franchise Agreement	13,007,797.00	-	-	-	-
25	Service Agreement	-	11,676.45	-	-	-
26	Service Agreement	-	7,129.64	-	-	-

S.N.	Agreement Name	NRS	USD	INR	AUD	EURO
27	Share Purchase Agreement	2,50,00,063		-	-	-
28	Technology Transfer Agreement ₹ International Multi-Unit Franchise Agreement	-	697.93	-	-	-
29	Bizom Customer Agreement	549,629.75	-	-	-	-
30	License and Technical Assistance Agreement	-	26,223.83	-	-	-
31	Technology Transfer Agreement ₹ International Multi-Unit Franchise Agreement	-	295.93	-	-	-
32	उद्योग खारेजी पश्चात् लैजाने रकम	108,540,065.00	-	-	-	-
33	License and royal agreement	-	187,443.55	-	-	-
34	Technology Transfer Agreement	-	-	1,499,930.64	-	-
35	Technology Transfer Agreement	-	-	6,120,000.00	-	-
36	Technology Transfer Agreement	3,891,329.14	-	-	-	-
37	Technology Transfer Agreement	728,407.65	-	-	-	-
38	Rights Agreement	31,921,113.35	-	-	-	-
39	Technical And Management Service Agreement	122,695,514.70	-	-	-	-
40	Technical Assistance Agreement	36,079,058.00	-	-	-	-
41	License for the manufacturing distribution and sales lubricants and fluid products agreement	7,379,260.99	-	-	-	-
42	Share Purchase Agreement	4,037,312.50	-	-	-	-
43	Share Purchase Agreement	431,587,500.00	-	-	-	-
44	Technology Transfer Agreement	119,279,758.00	-	-	-	-
45	Technology Transfer Cum Trademark License Agreement	831,223.00	-	-	-	-
46	Brand License & TTA	32,112,167.02	-	-	-	-
47	Technical Services Agreement	-	12,750.00	-	-	-
48	Technical Service Agreement	-	8,500.00	-	-	-
49	Share Purchase Agreement	5,480,500.00	-	-	-	-
50	Trademark Licensing and Distribution Agreement	4,510,511.66	-	-	-	-

S.N.	Agreement Name	NRS	USD	INR	AUD	EURO
51	Technical License Agreement	20,905,844.91	-	-	-	-
52	License Agreement	2,072,316.00	-	-	-	-
53	License Agreement	2,432,700.00	-	-	-	-
54	First Amendment to License Agreement	-	39,290.40	-	-	-
55	Service Agreement	-	-	4,675,000.00	-	-
56	Service Agreement	-	-	24,409,474.56	-	-
57	Design Engineering	-	-	2,124,575.00	-	-
58	Intellectual Property License Agreement	32,699,469.19	-	-	-	-
59	Technology Transfer/Multi-Franchise Agreement	57,882.51	-	-	-	-
60	Technical Services Agreement	34,855,318.00	-	-	-	-
61	Technical Service Agreement	45,077,876.62	-	-	-	-
62	Interior Design Consultancy Agreement	-	9,817.50	-	-	-
63	Auntie Anne's Technology Transfer Agreement	-	97,750.00	-	-	-
64	Carvel Technology Transfer Agreement	-	51,000.00	-	-	-
65	Technical License Agreement	-	44,143.90	-	-	-
66	Royalty Agreement	161,537,664.11	-	-	-	-
67	Share Purchase Agreement	1,845,000,300.00	-	-	-	-
68	Technical And Management Service Agreement	78,491,427.99	-	-	-	-
69	Intellectual Property License Agreement	51,167,626.55	-	-	-	-
70	Architectural, Interior and Landscape Design	-	37,497.75	-	-	-
71	Technical Collaboration Agreement	44,580,057.10	-	-	-	-
72	License Agreement	558,902.84	-	-	-	-
73	Interior Design Services Agreement	-	86,700.00	-	-	-
74	License Agreement	-	21,250.00	-	-	-
75	Franchise Agreement	11,154,187.00	-	-	-	-
76	Application Support Service Agreement	-	-	6,526,073.90	-	-
77	Service Agreement	-	7,499.63	-	-	-

S.N.	Agreement Name	NRS	USD	INR	AUD	EURO
78	Centralized Services Agreement	553,929.83	-	-	-	-
79	Centralized Services Agreement	493,354.36	-	-	-	-
80	Centralized Services Agreement	814,180.59	-	-	-	-
81	Autograph Collection Franchise Agreement	1,151,160.19	-	-	-	-
82	Autograph Collection Franchise Agreement	1,292,502.92	-	-	-	-
83	Autograph Collection Franchise Agreement	1,899,754.71	-	-	-	-
84	Share Purchase Agreement	43,909,485.88	-	-	-	-
85	Franchise Agreement	22,781,544.50	-	-	-	-
86	Technical and Management Collaboration Agreement	11,546,913.15	-	-	-	-
87	Consultancy Agreement	565,781.25	-	-	-	-
88	Technology Transfer Agreement	7,844,155.66	-	-	-	-
89	Management Services Agreement	46,992,210.00	-	-	-	-
90	Technical and Management Collaboration Agreement	70,397,814.80	-	-	-	-
91	Trademark License Agreement	128,170,921.00	-	-	-	-
92	Technical Assistance Agreement	11,612,281.40	-	-	-	-
93	Autograph Collection Franchise Agreement	2,651,450.68	-	-	-	-
94	Autograph Collection Franchise Agreement	1,136,336.01	-	-	-	-
95	Share Purchase Agreement	19,512,930.00	-	-	-	-
96	Share Sell and Purchase Agreement	25,273,496.00	-	-	-	-
97	Trademark License Agreement	504,856.06	-	-	-	-
98	Product & Packaging Advisory Agreement and Trademark Licensing	-	-	3,564,200.53	-	-
99	Mangaldeep Trademark License Agreement	-	-	2,522,448.95	-	-
100	Business Advisory Service Agreement	-	-	149,740,577.22	-	-
101	Product & Packaging Advisory Agreement	265,964,940.33	-	-	-	-
102	License Agreement	-	8,500.00	-	-	-
103	Architectural and Landscape Design Services Agreement	-	24,295.55	-	-	-
104	Technical Service Agreement	60,311,827.09	-	-	-	-

S.N.	Agreement Name	NRS	USD	INR	AUD	EURO
105	Services Agreement	-	71,400.00	-	-	-
106	Service Agreement	-	8,850.20	-	-	-
107	Service Agreement	-	-	5,961,457.15	-	-
108	Franchise Agreement	40,000,000.00	-	-	-	-
109	Account and Audit Compliance Service agreement	-	-	3,127,854.65	-	-
110	Technical & Management Collaboration Agreement	-	63,750.00	-	-	-
111	Autograph Collection Franchise Agreement	1,731,790.64	-	-	-	-
112	Centralized Services Agreement	742,195.99	-	-	-	-
113	Technical & Management Service Agreement	2,243,916.00	-	-	-	-
114	License and Royalty Agreement	1,495,944.00	-	-	-	-
115	Equipment Lease agreement	-	21,104.55	-	-	-
116	Technology Transfer Cum Trademark License Agreement	2,972,775.87	-	-	-	-
117	Local Service Agreement	-	-	2,709,820.18	-	-
118	विदेशी लगानी वापतको रकम कम्पनी खारेजी गरी फिर्ता पठाउने	7,985,815.45	-	-	-	-
119	Custom and Market Research Service-Local Service Agreement	-	-	6,120,000.00	-	-
120	Local Service Agreement	-	-	2,059,889.16	-	-
121	Autograph Collection Franchise Agreement	1,417,376.90	-	-	-	-
122	Centralized Services Agreement	607,447.25	-	-	-	-
123	Technology Transfer Agreement	159,918,347.20	-	-	-	-
124	Brand license & TTA	35,760,625.00	-	-	-	-
125	Subscription Services Agreement	-	7,499.63	-	-	-
126	License and Technical Assistance Agreement	-	46,043.56	-	-	-
127	Rights Agreement	26,692,487.86	-	-	-	-
128	Service Agreement	-	-	2,972,601.30	-	-
129	Franchise Agreement	26,942,253.00	-	-	-	-
130	License and Royalty Agreement	-	71,164.40	-	-	-
131	License Agreement	287,833.00	-	-	-	-

S.N.	Agreement Name	NRS	USD	INR	AUD	EURO
132	Technical & Management Collaboration Agreement	-	63,750.00	-	-	-
133	Agreement for Design Engineering Services	-	-	3,186,862.50	-	-
134	Technical Collaboration Agreement	29,279,636.36	-	-	-	-
135	Management Services Agreement	91,266,354.00	-	-	-	-
136	Technical And Management Service Agreement	92,421,200.74	-	-	-	-
137	Trademark License Agreement	46,965,728.49	-	-	-	-
138	Amendment to Consultancy Agreement	-	-	377,187.50	-	-
139	Technical and Management Collaboration Agreement	11,494,956.51	-	-	-	-
140	License Agreement	614,769.26	-	-	-	-
141	Technical Services Agreement	-	-	6,906,250.00	-	-
142	Technical Assistance Agreement	9,707,081.85	-	-	-	-
143	Centralized Services Agreement	648,212.97	-	-	-	-
144	Autograph Collection Franchise Agreement	1,512,496.92	-	-	-	-
145	Business Advisory Service Agreement	-	-	194,524,719.48	-	-
146	Product & Packaging Development Agreement	243,894,200.96	-	-	-	-
147	Equipment Lease agreement	-	4,829.18	-	-	-
148	Technical & Management Service Agreement	1,458,849.00	-	-	-	-
149	License and Royalty Agreement	972,566.00	-	-	-	-
150	Technology Transfer Agreement	3,674,570.92	-	-	-	-
151	Technology Service Agreement	85,154,433.00	-	-	-	-
152	License and Technical Assistance Agreement	63,291,714.00	-	-	-	-
153	License and Technical Assistance Agreement	-	26,569.87	-	-	-
154	License and Technical Assistance Agreement	-	28,435.84	-	-	-
155	Brand License and Technology Transfer Agreement	49,103,129.67	-	-	-	-
156	International Service Agreement	-	140,534.97	-	-	-
157	License and Royalty Agreement	-	141,835.85	-	-	-
Total		5,584,862,054.97	1,521,747.16	543,651,623.95	0	0

10.13 Sector wise Royalty Repatriation of the Fiscal Year: 2081/82

F/Y 2081/82

S.N.	Technology Transfer	Nos.	NRs.	USD	INr.	AUD	Euro
1	AGRO AND FORESTRY BASED	1	-	-	333,935.25	-	-
2	ENERGY BASED	1	222,300,000.00		-	-	-
3	ICT BASED	0	-	-	-	-	-
4	INFRASTRUCTURE	0	-	-	-	-	-
5	MANUFACTURING	95	1,581,913,425.35	712,844.08	903,497,062.38	278,107.75	47,849.74
6	MINERAL	0	-	-	-	-	-
7	SERVICE	17	84,462,452.37	981,256.95	1,179,068.00		13,581.34
8	TOURISM	42	41,898,559.94	8,322,369.99	4,742,789.20		
	Total	156	1,930,574,437.66	10,016,471.02	909,752,854.83	278,107.75	61,431.08

10.14 Sector wise Royalty Repatriation of the Fiscal Year: 2082/83 (Till Jestha 2083)

F/Y 2082/83

S.N.	Technology Transfer	Nos.	NRs.	USD	INR	AUD	Euro
1	AGRO AND FORESTRY BASED	0	-	-	-	-	-
2	ENERGY BASED	1	190,660,000.00	-	-	-	-
3	ICT BASED	1	4,037,312.50	-	-	-	-
4	INFRASTRUCTURE	5	8,304,381.00	-	-	-	-
5	MANUFACTURING	90	4,387,832,586.54	610,037.28	535,852,023.95	-	-
6	MINERAL	0	-	-	-	-	-
7	SERVICE	14	723,522,442.55	149,743.86	-	-	-
8	TOURISM	46	270,505,332.38	761,966.02	7,799,600.00	-	-
	Total	157	5,584,862,054.97	1,521,747.16	543,651,623.95	-	-

10.15 Sector wise Dividend Repatriation of the Fiscal Year 2081/82

S.N.	Dividend	Nos.	NRs.
1	AGRO AND FORESTRY BASED	0	-
2	ENERGY BASED	6	164,828,413.00
3	ICT BASED	0	-
4	INFRASTRUCTURE	0	-
5	MANUFACTURING	15	9,539,858,162.34
6	MINERAL	0	-
7	SERVICE	10	689,042,671.00
8	TOURISM	6	111,490,770.50
	Total	37	10,505,220,016.84

10.16 Sector wise Dividend Repatriation of the Fiscal Year 2082/83 F/Y 2082/83 (Till Jestha 2083)

S.N.	Dividend	Nos.	NRs.
1	AGRO AND FORESTRY BASED	0	
2	ENERGY BASED	8	609,636,710.17
3	ICT BASED	1	15,798,912.00
4	INFRASTRUCTURE	1	7,600,000.00
5	MANUFACTURING	21	16,218,000,832.00
6	MINERAL		
7	SERVICE	7	889,155,970.57
8	TOURISM	4	63,109,606.00
	Total	42	17,803,302,030.74

10.17 Business Visa Recommendation: (Till 14th June, 2026)

S.N.	Country	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
1	CHINA	1829	2713	1374	1344	1805	1439	1463	3733	1167
2	KOREA, REPUBLIC OF KOREA	658	484	187	300	2	166	176	457	278
3	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	461	388	164	259	125	163	176	785	452
4	JAPAN	140	121	73	50	37	48	47	91	56
5	UNITED KINGDOM	62	51	38	36	14	33	42	15	9
6	AUSTRALIA	49	47	10	19	0	11	6	54	25
7	GERMANY	53	73	22	19	0	18	19	54	26
8	FRANCE	66	51	18	18	0	11	13	46	20
9	MALAYSIA	52	44	18	24	0	0	14	33	11
10	BANGLADESH	46	37	14	21	31	21	23	327	179
11	TURKEY	31	22	7	4	3	9	6	9	0
12	CANADA	36	23	11	20	22	23	31	71	26
13	PHILIPPINES	33	19	4	18	5	7	7	33	18
14	MEXICO	36	28	9	24	14	18	11	38	17
15	NETHERLAND	23	19	18	14	11	11	13	31	17
16	SINGAPORE	18	24	9	5	6	5	4	19	7
17	RUSSIA	26	15	4	10	4	9	11	51	29
18	BELGIUM	30	14	6	8	7	6	9	23	5
19	SWITZERLAND	20	11	8	2	5	9	0	26	9
20	SWEDEN	19	15	12	9	0	6	6	15	4
21	BRAZIL	17	18	1	5	0	2	2	8	11
22	SRI LANKA	14	12	7	7	3	16	12	23	7
23	MYANMAR	0	45	0	0	0	0	0	8	9
24	SPAIN	11	7	5	3	8	12	10	28	13
25	TAJIKISTAN	13	5	1	0	0	1	1	0	2

S.N.	Country	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
26	THAILAND	11	10	1	1	0	1	1	9	5
27	UKRAINE	13	1	0	0	1	0	2	27	9
28	DENMARK	10	7	1	1	2	2	0	8	4
29	IRELAND	9	11	9	7	0	4	4	11	4
30	ITALY	14	6	2	9	1	2	5	6	2
31	POLAND	21	3	2	1	1	1	1	3	1
32	NEW ZEALAND	13	10	4	6	2	4	3	22	8
33	VIET NAM	6	5	0	1	0	4	7	10	8
34	ISRAEL	9		3	6	0	1	2	13	8
35	NORWAY	5	5	3	3	2	2	2	10	4
36	PAKISTAN	2	11	5	0	0	0	2	42	11
37	ARGENTINA	5	4	3	0	0	0	1	1	3
38	AZERBAIJAN	6	3	2	4	1	0	2	1	1
39	COLOMBIA	0	4	0	5	0	3	0	11	0
40	SUDAN	8	5	0	10	0	0	2	1	5
41	INDONESIA	4	7	0	0	2	3	3	2	1
42	BHUTAN	4	5	3	1	1	1	1	7	6
43	FINLAND	3	7	0	0	0	2	1	2	1
44	LATVIA	4	1	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
45	CZECH REPUBLIC	7	3	2	1	1	0	10	2	0
46	KOREA, DPR	7	3		0	0	0	0	7	8
47	IRAQ	1	7	2	2	0	2	2	3	0
48	AUSTRIA	5	3	4	4	4	7	6	8	4
49	PARAGUAY	4	4	0	2	1	1	1	3	6
50	SOUTH AFRICA	1	5	2	12	5	4	5	25	6
51	CAMBODIA	6	1	1	0	0	2	0	6	1

S.N.	Country	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	2026
52	LUXEMBOURG	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
53	BURUNDI	0	3	3	1	2	0	2	3	0
54	EL SALVADOR	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
55	HONG KONG	0	4	0	0	6	0	2	5	3
56	KYRGYZ REPUBLIC	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
57	SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
58	BELARUS	1	3	1	2	0	0	0	6	0
59	JORDAN	0	3	0	1	2	2	1	1	0
60	EGYPT	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
61	GREECE	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
62	IRAN	0	2	4	0	0	3	3	4	2
63	NICARAGUA	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64	PORTUGAL	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	0
65	SLOVAKIA	1	2	0	0	0	0	2	8	0
66	TURKMENISTAN		4	1	6	2	1	0	0	0
67	UZBEKISTAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
68	ERITREA	2	1	1	3	0	0	1	5	1
69	GHANA	0	2	0	0	0	2	2	0	0
70	CROATIA	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
71	KIRIBATI	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
72	PALESTINE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
73	ROMANIA	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	6
74	TAIWAN	0	2	1	9	19	31	29	16	19
75	OTHERS	8	11	2	2	75	34	83	153	61
	TOTAL	3951	4461	2097	2320	2365	2165	2295	6426	2597